

고득점으로 가는 최적의 토플 /BT 종합서

NEW EDITION

HOOKED ON TOEFL SPEAKING

LinguaForum

NEW EDITION
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고득점으로 가는 최적의 토플 iBT 종합서

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Foreword

/머리말/

토플을 단순히 시험으로만 생각하는 사람이 의외로 많다. 그래서 토플을 대하는 요령이나 방법을 배우려 하는 사람을 어렵지 않게 찾아볼 수 있다. 하지만 토플은 시험이기 전에 영어라는 언어이다. 무엇보다도 TOEFL *iBT* Speaking은 언어에 대한 이해 없이 단순한 암기나 요령으로는 좋은 결과를 얻기 어렵다. TOEFL *iBT*는 본인의 생각을 조리 있게 표현할 수 있는 능력(TASK 1 & 2), 읽고 들은 내용을 종합해서 말할 수 있는 능력(TASK 3 & 4), 그리고 대학 생활이나 교수의 강의 내용을 정리하고 **paraphrase** 할 수 있는 능력(TASK 5 & 6)을 요구한다. TASK 1 & 2는 기본적인 영어 실력만 갖춰져 있다면 고득점을 획득할 수 있다. 하지만 TASK 3-6까지의 문제들을 풀기 위해서는 단순히 말하기 능력만 필요한 것이 아니라 지문을 빠른 시간 내에 읽고 정리할 수 있는 능력과 듣기 능력을 필요로 한다.

토플을 준비하는 학생들이 가장 먼저 생각해야 할 것은 어휘 능력이다. 토플을 공부함과 동시에 좋은 토플 어휘 책을 구입해서 꾸준히 암기해야 한다. 또한 매일 50분 이상은 듣기 연습을 해야 한다. 대학 생활을 바탕으로 한 영화나 미국 대학 (하버드, 예일, MIT, NYU, etc)에서 제공하는 무료 수업을 청강하는 것도 좋은 방법이다. 대부분의 토플 스피킹 문제가 대학 생활에 관련된 문제이기에 직접적인 관련이 있는 내용을 듣는 것이 더 현명할 수 있겠다. 대학 강의를 들을 때는 여러 강의를 많이 듣는 것 보다 들었던 강의를 반복해서 들으면서 강의를 이해하는 감각을 높이는 것이 중요하다. 반복해서 청취하다 보면 들리는 내용이 조금씩 많아 진다. 그 때부터는 Dictation 연습을 통해 강의 내용을 정리하는 연습을 하자.

이와 함께, New Edition Hooked On TOEFL *iBT* Speaking책에서 제공하는 학습 방법을 체계적으로 익히기 바란다. 갑자기 어떤 어려운 주제나 학습분야에 관해서 토론을 해야 한다면 스피킹이 어렵게 느껴질 수도 있겠지만 New Edition Hooked On TOEFL *iBT* Speaking에서 제공하는 가장 기본적인 표현법을 응용해서 패턴 드릴을 연습하다 보면 나도 모르는 사이에 자연스럽게 영어로 생각을 표현하고 편안하게 말 할 수 있는 실력을 갖출 수 있을 것이다.

New Edition Hooked On TOEFL *iBT* Speaking은 “Study smarter, not harder.”라는 표어를 실천하기 원하는 학생들을 위해서 제작된 교재라 할 수 있겠다. 이 책은 무작정 광범위한 내용을 공부하는 것이 아니라 꼭 필요한 내용을 체계적으로 학습자가 응용해서 사용할 수 있는 방법을 제시한다. 이 책의 안내를 따라 꼼꼼히, 그리고 충실하게 문제를 풀어나가다 보면 어느덧 주어진 문제에 자신 있게 영어로 답하는 자신의 모습을 발견하게 될 것이다.

LinguaForum Research Center
TOEFL *iBT* Speaking 연구팀

Structure

/ 이 책의 구성과 특징 /

Part I Task Types

Overview를 통해 모든 문제의 특징과 문제 해결 방법을 단계적으로 설명하였다. Pre-Speaking 단계에서 기본적인 답변을 준비하는 연습을 거친 후 말하기를 준비한다. 무엇보다 말하기를 준비하는 요령을 익히기 위해 각 Task에서 필요한 모든 기본문장의 응용 및 반복학습을 통해 자연스럽게 익힐 수 있게 구성하였다.

Part II Practice Test

앞에서 배운 내용을 바탕으로 다양한 실전 문제들을 다뤄볼 수 있도록 Practice Test을 한층 강화하였다. 영역별 출제 빈도가 높은 주제와 실전 길이의 지문을 통해 효과적으로 실전 감각을 기를 수 있도록 Task마다 각각 8개의 실전 연습문제를 제공하였다.

Part III Actual Test

Part I과 Part II에서 학습한 내용을 바탕으로 실제 시험을 치른다는 마음가짐으로 연습할 수 있도록 실전과 같은 환경을 제공하였다.

Appendix

TOEFL iBT Speaking에 도움이 되는 발음법, 강세, Note-taking 방법, 그리고 대학 생활 관련 어휘 등을 수록하였다.

Answer Key & Explanations

어휘, 지문 번역과 함께 ETS에서 요구하는 기준에 맞는 Sample Answer를 제시하였다.

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* 링구아포럼 웹사이트 (<http://test.linguaforum.com>)에서 교재 인증 절차를 거쳐 실제 시험과 같은 환경에서 연습할 수 있습니다.

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Answer Key & Explanations

Task Types

A. Independent Speaking Tasks

1. Personal Preference
2. Paired Choice

B. Integrated Speaking Tasks

3. Fit and Explain
4. General / Specific
5. Problem / Solution
6. Summary

L • I • N • G • U • A • F • O • R • U • M • H • O • O • K • E • D • O • N • T • O • E • F • L • S • P • E • A • K • I • N • G

PART

I

Independent Speaking Tasks

Basic information

In the speaking section, the first and second tasks are Independent Speaking questions. When answering these questions, no materials or information related to the questions will be given. This means you should learn to speak from your personal knowledge and experience.

Task 1

Personal Preference

Preparation : 15 seconds

Answer : 45 seconds



Task 2

Paired Choice

Preparation : 15 seconds

Answer : 45 seconds

Task Solving Process

There is a certain sequence you need to go through in order to organize and deliver your response in a logical manner. As you respond in a sequence, you will learn to handle various topics and present relevant and coherent answers for given topics.

Step 1

Learn what the questions ask you to do

Outline



Step 2

Organize your ideas in a logical sequence

Topic > Reason > Detail



Things to consider when you speak

Confidence, Grammar, Pronunciation, & Time

Personal Preference

Overview

Task 1 consists of a question related to your personal life, choices, or interests. You will have 15 seconds to prepare your answer and 45 seconds to speak the answer. When preparing for your answer, try to come up with 1 topic, 2 reasons, and 2 details as quickly as you can. You should then speak in a calm but firm voice.

Question Types

- What is your favorite part of the day and why?
- Choose a famous person that you admire as a hero.
- Describe the most enjoyable activity that you did last year.
- Who is the person you go to when you need advice, and why do you rely on that person?
- Where would you like to have your dream vacation?
- Describe a valuable lesson you had in your life.
- Choose a type of house you would like to live in.

Strategies

- Understand what the prompt asks you to do.
- Make a detailed outline, but don't spend much time outlining.
- Relax and speak as clearly as you can.
- Do not hesitate or mumble.
- Be aware that there is no right or wrong answer.
- Remember your time is limited!

Sample Question

- Q** Describe an important decision you made in your life and explain why it was important to you. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic Studying in America	
Reason 1 Learning English	Reason 2 New experiences
Details <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attending ESL classes • Making English speaking friends 	Details <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Trying tasty foreign foods • Experiencing a new life style

Sample Response

- Topic** One of the most important decisions I made was to study in America.
- Reason 1** First, studying in America allowed me to learn English.
- Details** I attended ESL classes and made a lot of friends who were native English speakers.
- Reason 2** Second, studying in America helped me experience many new things.
- Details** I tried delicious foreign foods and experienced a new lifestyle while studying in America.
- Conclusion** The opportunity to learn English and to have many experiences was the main reason why I believe studying in America was the most important decision I made in my life.

Pre-Speaking

STEP 1 • Basic Outlining

❖ Read the questions and fill in the blanks with key ideas.

- 1** What is your favorite part of the day and why?
Please include specific details and examples in your explanation.

Topic	
Dawn	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Relaxing	Do the things I like
Details	Details
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Only me awake• Atmosphere, sit back & relax	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Write & Read

- 2** Choose a famous person that you admire as a hero and explain why you admire him or her. Please include examples and details in your explanation.

Topic	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

- 3** Describe your favorite hangout and explain why it is your favorite. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

- 4** Describe the most enjoyable activity that you did last year and explain why you found it enjoyable. Use examples and details in your response.

Topic	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

5 Choose one thing you would do if you could travel back in time and explain why. Please include specific examples and details in your explanation.

Topic	
<div></div>	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

6 Choose an activity you'd like to do when you're on a date and explain why you like it. Please include details and examples in your response.

Topic	
<div></div>	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

7 Describe the most valuable lesson you had in your life and explain why you find it valuable. Include details and examples to support your explanation.

Topic	
<div></div>	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

8 Describe an important quality of a good teacher. Explain why it is important to you. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic	
<div></div>	
Reason 1	Reason 2
Details	Details

Expressions for Topic Sentences

- I think ...
- It seems to me ...
- I believe ...
- I would say ...
- In my opinion,
- As far as I'm concerned,
- In my case,
- Without a doubt,

I think ...	I think the luckiest day of my life was the day I was awarded a full scholarship.
It seems to me ...	It seems to me that electricity is the most useful invention in the world.
I believe ...	I believe the most memorable experience of my life is the trip I took to Africa.
I would say ...	I would say the best way to spend a week's vacation is lounging on a beach.

Tip Task 1 does not require you to make complicated sentences. Rather, it is designed to evaluate your ability to make simple but grammatically well-structured sentences. So, your main concern is to make clear, concise and sensible sentences quickly. As soon as you read the question, you should come up with a topic sentence right away.

In my opinion,	In my opinion, Chemistry is the most exciting subject among all my high school subjects.
As far as I'm concerned,	As far as I'm concerned, the finest vacation spot would be the Alps in Switzerland.
In my case,	In my case, Indian food is my favorite cuisine.
Without a doubt,	Without a doubt, my mother is the person I go to when I need advice.

Tip These conversation expressions help you speak more smoothly. Use these expressions to give an impression that you're properly trained in English. Again, your main concern here is to make a topic sentence as quickly as you can. Memorize these expressions and get ready to use them at any moment when speaking your opinions.

❖ Read the questions and make topic sentences.

- 1** What is your favorite part of the day and why? Please include specific details and examples in your explanation.

Topic I think that my favorite part of the day is dawn, when it starts to get bright.

- 2** Choose a famous person that you admire as a hero and explain why you admire him or her. Please include examples and details in your explanation.

Topic _____

- 3** Describe your favorite hangout and explain why it is your favorite. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic _____

- 4** Describe the most enjoyable activity that you did last year and explain why you found it enjoyable. Use examples and details in your response.

Topic _____

- 5** Choose one thing you would do if you could travel back in time and explain why. Please include specific examples and details in your explanation.

Topic _____

- 6** Choose an activity you'd like to do when you're on a date and explain why you like it. Please include details and examples in your response.

Topic _____

- 7** Describe one of the most valuable lessons you had in your life and explain why you find it valuable. Include specific details and examples to support your explanation.

Topic _____

- 8** Describe an important quality of a good teacher and explain why it is important to you. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic _____

Expressions for Reason Sentences

- What I like about ...
Another reason is that ...
- One of the reasons ...
The other reason is that ...
- One reason why ...
I like it also because ...
- First,
Second,

What I like about ...

Another reason is that ...

Reason 1 **What I like about** this day is that my work was recognized by an award.

Reason 2 **Another reason is that** I pleased my parents.

One of the reasons ...
The other reason is that ...

Reason 1 **One of the reasons** why I choose electricity is that it enabled indoor lighting so that we can work and play even late at night.

Reason 2 **The other reason is that** I can use a lot of electronic devices.

One reason why ...
I like this also because ...

Reason 1 **One reason why** I like this trip is that I was able to enjoy the beautiful scenery.

Reason 2 **I like this trip also because** I was able to see a lot of wild animals I've never seen before.

First,
Second,

Reason 1 **First**, when I lounge on a beach, I am able to get rid of my stress.

Reason 2 **Second**, I can meet lots of people that come all over the world.

Tip It's not only important to make a topic sentence, but also crucial to provide sound reasons for the topic sentence. Even if you speak fluent English, you will not receive a high score if your answer is not well-supported. Try to memorize these expressions to make reason sentences to support your topic.

» Read the questions and make reason sentences.

- 1** What is your favorite part of the day and why? Please include specific details and examples in your explanation.

Topic	Dawn
Reason 1	What I like about dawn is that it's so relaxing and everything seems so peaceful.
Reason 2	Another reason is that I can concentrate on doing the things I like.

- 2** Choose a famous person that you admire as a hero and explain why you admire him or her. Please include examples and details in your explanation.

Topic	
Reason 1	
Reason 2	

- 3** Describe your favorite hangout and explain why it is your favorite. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic	
Reason 1	
Reason 2	

- 4** Describe the most enjoyable activity that you did last year and explain why you found it enjoyable. Use examples and details in your response.

Topic	
Reason 1	
Reason 2	

- 5** Choose one thing you would do if you could travel back in time and explain why. Please include specific examples and details in your explanation.

Topic _____

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2 _____

- 6** Choose an activity you'd like to do when you're on a date and explain why you like it. Please include details and examples in your response.

Topic _____

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2 _____

- 7** Describe one of the most valuable lessons you had in your life and explain why you find it valuable. Include specific details and examples to support your explanation.

Topic _____

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2 _____

- 8** Describe an important quality of a good teacher and explain why you find it important. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic _____

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2 _____

Expressions for Detail Sentences

- It means that ... (= I mean ...)
- For example, (= For instance,)
- To give a specific example, (= To illustrate,)
- What I am saying is that ... (= In other words,)

<p>It means that ... I mean ...</p>	<p>Details It means that I can achieve anything if I strive to do my best. With this in mind, I studied very hard day and night.</p> <p>Details I mean my parents were so pleased that they told this news to everyone in my town. I am truly happy that I could please my parents and make them proud.</p>
<p>For example, For instance,</p>	<p>Details For example, he is always humble despite his pre-eminence. He doesn't exaggerate his ability or get overexcited even when performing at his best. He just persistently focuses on doing his best.</p> <p>Details For instance, he never settles down, and continues to strive for excellence. This honest effort enabled him to become one of the finest soccer players in the world. For this reason, he is my role model and hero.</p>
<p>To give a specific example ... To illustrate ...</p>	<p>Details To give a specific example, I went to Africa last summer, and one of the best parts of this trip was enjoying the beautiful scenery of Africa. I've never seen such beautiful, scenic views of natural landscapes. It was worth spending all my savings.</p> <p>Details To illustrate, I saw giraffes, wallaroos, and hedgehogs for the first time in my life.</p>
<p>What I am saying is that ... In other words,</p>	<p>Details What I am saying is that I often get exhausted and become extremely tired after a long day's work every day. I would be more than pleased if I could spend a week's vacation on a beach to get rid of all my stress.</p> <p>Details In other words, I could meet Mexicans, Chinese people, Americans, Canadians, and other people of different nationalities as I get rest on a beautiful beach.</p>

❖ Read the questions and make detail sentences.

- 1** What is your favorite part of the day and why? Please include specific details and examples in your explanation.

Topic	Dawn
Reason 1	Relaxing
Details	It means that I am the only one awake at dawn. I can just enjoy the peaceful atmosphere and sit back and relax.
Reason 2	Do the things I like
Details	For instance, I can solve math questions easily at dawn. I love it that I can fully concentrate on what I like to do.

- 2** Choose a famous person that you admire as a hero and explain why you admire him or her. Please include examples and details in your explanation.

Topic	
Reason 1	
Details	
Reason 2	
Details	

- 3** Describe your favorite hangout and explain why it is your favorite. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic	
Reason 1	
Details	
Reason 2	
Details	

- 4** Describe the most enjoyable activity that you did last year and explain why you found it enjoyable. Use examples and details in your response.

Topic	_____
Reason 1	_____
Details	_____ _____
Reason 2	_____
Details	_____ _____

- 5** Choose one thing you would do if you could travel back in time and explain why. Please include specific examples and details in your explanation.

Topic	_____
Reason 1	_____
Details	_____ _____
Reason 2	_____
Details	_____ _____

- 6** Choose an activity you'd like to do when you're on a date and explain why you like it. Please include details and examples in your response.

Topic	_____
Reason 1	_____
Details	_____ _____
Reason 2	_____
Details	_____ _____

- 7** Describe one of the most valuable lessons you had in your life and explain why you find it valuable. Include specific details and examples to support your explanation.

Topic _____

Reason 1 _____

Details _____

Reason 2 _____

Details _____

- 8** Describe an important quality of a good teacher and explain why it is important to you. Include details and examples in your response.

Topic _____

Reason 1 _____

Details _____

Reason 2 _____

Details _____

Practice Questions

» Fill in the notes and speak your answers.

- 1** Describe your favorite type of weather and explain why you like it. Use specific details and examples in your response. **MP3 2**

- 2** Describe a friend who is special to you and explain why you find him or her special. Use specific details and examples in your response. **MP3 3**

- 3** Describe your favorite month of the year and explain why you like it. Include details and examples in your response. **MP3 4**