

TEPS의 마지막 스텝을 밟아라!

STEP **TEPS**

final

독해편

LinguaForum

STEPS^{final} 독해편

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이 책은 링구아포럼이 독창적으로 개발하였습니다. 이 책의 내용, 사진 등 일부 혹은 전체 내용을 어떠한 방법으로도 무단 복사, 복제, 전제하는 것은 저작권법에 의해 금지되어 있습니다.

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Preface / 머리말 /

한국에서 영어의 위상이 날이 갈수록 높아지는 가운데, 입시나 취업을 위한 영어인증시험 점수를 취득하는 일은 직장인, 대학생뿐 아니라 중고등학생들에게도 빼놓을 수 없는 관문이 되었습니다. 저마다 나름대로의 목적을 가지고 고득점의 비결을 찾아 여러 학원과 웹사이트를 돌아다녀보지만 해답은 그리 쉽게 찾아지지 않습니다. 영어 학습에는 왕도가 없다는 말이 있는데 특히 입시 영어, 취업 영어는 꾸준한 노력의 성과가 어김없이 나타나는 분야가 아닌가 생각합니다.

TEPS는 한국인에게 적합한 영어 시험을 개발하고자 서울대학교에서 직접 개발하여 시행하는 시험입니다. 초·중·고등학교 교육과정부터 시작해 우리에게 익숙하지만 어렵게 느껴졌던 부분들을 표준화된 영어 시험의 방식으로 평가하는 것입니다. 따라서 외국에서 개발된 타 영어 시험과는 출제 의도나 포인트가 확연히 구별됩니다. 이는 달리 생각하면 잘만 공부하면 누구나 일정 점수 이상을 얻을 수 있다는 것을 의미하기도 합니다.

영어 학습에서는 장기적으로 꾸준히 공부하는 것도 중요하지만 목적에 따라 일정 기간 동안 구체적인 계획을 세워 공부하는 것도 필요합니다. 특히 TEPS와 같은 수험 영어에서는 단시간에 실현 가능한 목표를 세워 체계적인 계획에 따라 공부해 나가는 능력이 중요합니다. 그 전에 선행되어야 할 것은 나에게 맞는 학습 방법은 무엇인가? 그리고 어떤 교재가 나에게 적합한가? 등을 생각해 두는 것입니다.

링구아포럼은 목표 의식을 가지고 열심히 공부하는 학생들에게 힘이 되어드리기 위한 TEPS를 교재를 만들기 위해 노력해 왔습니다. 실전에 꼭 필요한 학습 내용을 정확한 순서로 제시하고 실전에 버금가는 높은 수준의 문제들로 구성하여 여러분의 TEPS 정복에 함께하고자 합니다. 링구아포럼 TEPS 교재와 함께 목표 의식을 가지고 한 발짝씩 앞으로 나아간다면 TEPS 고득점의 높은 장벽을 무너뜨릴 수 있을 것입니다. 여러분의 진승을 기원합니다.

링구아포럼 TEPS 연구팀

Structure

/ 이 책의 구성과 특징 /

진단고사

실제 시험과 같은 난이도의 Diagnostic Test(진단고사)를 제공해, 학습자가 스스로 자신의 실력을 점검해보고 자신에게 취약한 점이 무엇인지 파악하여 학습 전략을 세울 수 있도록 했다.

고득점 전략 제시

TEPS 최신 기출 문제 유형과 출제 경향을 분석하여, TEPS
고득점에 필요한 일반적인 독해 전략 및 각 유형별 전략을
제시하였다.

전략 적용 연습 및 확인

전략을 적용하여 실제 TEPS 문제와 유사한 문제로 연습할 수 있는 기회를 제공했다. 또한 전략을 적용하는 방법을 문제에 상세히 제시하여 알기 쉽도록 했다.

Mini TEPS

실제 TEPS에 대비할 수 있도록 최신 기술 문제를 분석해 만든 문제들을 각 Unit에 풍부하게 실었다. 제한 시간을 제시하여 속도화 검사(Speed Test)인 TEPS에 더 잘 대비할 수 있도록 했다.

Word Review

Mini TEPS 지문의 수준 있는 어휘를 모아 각 Unit 뒤에 제시함으로써 어휘를 손쉽게 찾아보고 익힐 수 있도록 했다.

Word Review

역하게	turn up 내리다	recalled 회상됨	profit 이익
중복한	competitive 경쟁적인	regulate 규제하다	out corners
	appliance 가전품 가구		
1 개본원	attempt 시도	glossy 광택이 나는	scripture 성서
use 교육적	time 라면	dumb down 수능을 낮추다	scroll 투루하다
이적으로	provocative (흥미) 동물	bold 앞으로는, 유망시키는	Biblical 성서
대표자	onate 헌장의	demonstration 시위	approximate
	exclusive 최하적인	leaving 열릴	marital
	heavy-handed 고압적인	crack down 탄압하다	rational
그 후			
기술품		archery 궁경	

Mini TEPS

1 Bible illuminated, the latest attempt to bring the Bible glossy magazine containing the whole text of the New also includes a number of images to accompany the Nigerian slaughterhouse, a girl eating noodles, and a man dumbing down," says David Ashford of the Bible "make the Bible heard." However, he explains the pictures in order to attract a wider audience. "The first illustrated handwritten volumes. When Latin with pictures." Therefore, ironic

TEPS Quiz

Word Review에 나오는 어휘로 TEPS의 Vocabulary 영역의 유형과 같은 문제를 만들어, 어휘도 익히고 Vocabulary 영역의 문제에도 대비할 수 있도록 했다.

TEPS Quiz Read the sentence.

1. The recent development of the...
(a) regulate (b) info
2. Forced labor is especially pre...
(a) provocative (b) ec
3. The operating system is...
(a) compatible

Actual Test

실제 시험보다 난이도가 높은 문제들로 구성된 Actual Test를 제공하여 학습자가 본 책을 학습한 후 실전 TEPS에서 편안하게 자신의 실력 발휘를 할 수 있도록 했다.

지문과 번역을 함께 제시하여, 서로 비교하면서 내용을 확인해 볼 수 있도록 했다.
문제를 풀 수 있는 clue를 제공하는 부분은 별색으로 표시하여 문제에 대한 이해도를 높였다.

해설

...can expect as a university student...
...dance and other social events so that...
...chance to fraternize with one another. With...
we hope that...
(a) freshmen will be adequately prepared for their experience
(b) freshmen will understand better about their maps future careers
(c) all freshmen will have a chance to vote for their representatives
(d) freshmen will be aware of rules set by the Student Council

[해설] 대학 신입생을 위한 오리엔테이션을 개최한다...
other guards - university students와...
의 목적임을 알 수 있다.

[비고] 해 설명되지 않은 내용이다.
이 대목들로부터 도출...

보기 분석과 글의 구성

4지 선다형인 TEPS 독해 문제에 대비해 정답을 추려낼 수 있는 학습자의 논리적 사고를 기르기 위해 '보기 분석'과 글의 구성을 한번에 파악할 수 있는 '글의 구성'을 제시하였다.

...have careers...
(a) all freshmen will have a chance to vote for their representatives
(b) freshmen will be aware of rules set by the Student Council
[해설] 대학 신입생을 위한 오리엔테이션을 개최한다...
other guards - university students와...
의 목적임을 알 수 있다.
[비고] 해 설명되지 않은 내용이다.
이 대목들로부터 도출...

Must Know

문제를 통해 꼭 알아야 할 추가적인 내용을 Must Know를 통해 추가적으로 설명하여, 학습자가 해설서로 충분한 영어 학습을 할 수 있도록 했다.

[보기 분석] (a) 대중의 지지에 대한 내용은 없다.
(c) 참소를 줄이지 않았다.
(d) 시야를 내어쳐 시위를 진압했으며, 시위가 번졌...는 내용은 없다.

Must Know

"the majority were non-violent protestors → majority는 주로 복...
지날 때는 단수로 쓰인다.

Part 2 대외 파악

...om and Dad,

...ing a blast here

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About TEPS / 텡스 의 개 요 /

TEPS (Test of English Proficiency developed by Seoul National University)는 서울대학교에서 개발되고 텡스관리위원회에 의해 시행되는 공인인증 영어시험입니다. 매월 실시되며 응시자들의 취업, 입학 등을 위한 영어 능력 측정에 있어 귀중한 평가 자료가 됩니다.

시험은 네 개의 영역(청취, 문법, 어휘, 독해)으로 구성되며, 총 200문항으로 990점 만점입니다. 각 영역마다 엄격한 제한 시간이 있으며, 세부 사항은 다음과 같습니다.

영역	Part별 내용	문항수	시간/배점
청취 Listening Comprehension	Part I: 문장 하나를 듣고 이어질 대화 고르기	15	55분 / 400점
	Part II: 3문장의 대화를 듣고 이어질 대화 고르기	15	
	Part III: 6-8문장의 대화를 듣고 질문에 해당하는 답 고르기	15	
	Part IV: 담화문의 내용을 듣고 질문에 해당하는 답 고르기	15	
문법 Grammar	Part I: 대화문의 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 고르기	20	25분 / 100점
	Part II: 문장의 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 고르기	20	
	Part III: 대화에서 어법상 틀리거나 어색한 부분 고르기	5	
	Part IV: 문단에서 문법상 틀리거나 어색한 부분 고르기	5	
어휘 Vocabulary	Part I: 대화문의 빈칸에 적절한 단어 고르기	25	15분 / 100점
	Part II: 단문의 빈칸에 적절한 단어 고르기	25	
독해 Reading Comprehension	Part I: 지문을 읽고 질문의 빈칸에 들어갈 내용 고르기	16	45분 / 400점
	Part II: 지문을 읽고 질문에 가장 적절한 내용 고르기	21	
	Part III: 지문을 읽고 문맥상 어색한 내용 고르기	3	
총 계	13개 Parts	200	140분 / 990점

* IRC (Item Response Theory)에 의하여 최고점이 990점, 최저점이 10점으로 조정됨.

▶ TEPS 등급표

등급	점수	능력검정기준 (Description)
1*급 Level 1*	901-990	외국인으로서 최상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 교양있는 원어민에 버금가는 정도로 의사 소통이 가능하고 전문분야 업무에 대처할 수 있음. (Native Level of Communicative Competence)
1급 Level I	801-900	외국인으로서 거의 최상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 단기간 집중 교육을 받으면 대부분의 의사소통이 가능하고 전문분야 업무에 별 무리없이 대처할 수 있음. (Near-Native Level of Communicative Competence)
2*급 Level 2*	701-800	외국인으로서 상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 단기간 집중 교육을 받으면 일반분야 업무를 큰 어려움 없이 수행할 수 있음. (Advanced Level of Communicative Competence)
2급 Level 2	601-700	외국인으로서 중상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 중장기간 집중 교육을 받으면 일반분야 업무를 큰 어려움 없이 수행할 수 있음. (High Intermediate Level of Communicative Competence)
3*급 Level 3*	501-600	외국인으로서 중급 수준의 의사소통능력: 중장기간 집중 교육을 받으면 한정된 분야의 업무를 큰 어려움 없이 수행할 수 있음. (Mid Intermediate Level of Communicative Competence)
3급 Level 3	401-500	외국인으로서 중하급 수준의 의사소통능력: 중장기간 집중 교육을 받으면 한정된 분야의 업무를 다소 미흡하지만 큰 지장 없이 수행할 수 있음. (Low Intermediate Level of Communicative Competence)
4*급 Level 4*	301-400 201-300	외국인으로서 하급 수준의 의사소통능력: 장기간의 집중 교육을 받으면 한정된 분야의 업무를 대체로 어렵게 수행할 수 있음. (Novice Level of Communicative Competence)
5*급 Level 5*	101-200 10-100	외국인으로서 최하급 수준의 의사소통능력: 단편적인 지식만을 갖추고 있어 의사소통이 거의 불가능함. (Near-Zero Level of Communicative Competence)

Reading Comprehension in TEPS

TEPS의 R/C (Reading Comprehension)는 신문, 잡지, 대학 교양과목 개론 등에서 찾아볼 수 있는 교양 있는 수준의 글 및 서신, 광고, 홍보, 지시문, 설명문 등의 실용적인 글을 이해하는데 요구되는 총체적인 독해력을 측정하고자 한다. 따라서 학술적인 내용 뿐 아니라 비전문적 학술문, 실용문에 이르기까지 독해 지문의 소재를 균형 있게 다루고 있는 시험이다.

Part I 빈칸 넣기 (16 문제)

적게는 50~60 단어에서 많게는 100 단어가 넘는 단락의 글을 읽고, 그 안의 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 표현을 고르는 문항이다. 글의 중심 생각이나 글 전체의 흐름을 파악하여 문맥상 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 어구나 연결어를 4지선다의 선택지에서 골라야 한다. 빈칸은 지문의 마지막에 있는 경우가 많으며, 지문의 앞이나 중간에도 종종 등장한다.

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

Canadian reporter George MacDonald was _____. As a reporter, he appeared in most of the Canadian daily newspapers. Among the major stories covered by him in those years were the Titanic's sinking of 1912 off Newfoundland, the sinking of the passenger liner Empress of Ireland on the Saint Lawrence River in 1914 and the Halifax Explosion of 1917. As a publisher for the Canadian Press, he set up a novel system of rapidly reporting of national election results. On election nights, he would post the progressive results on big cards placed outside the building or set up in front windows. Large crowds would gather outside the newspaper buildings all over the country to see them.

- (a) the first reporter who set up daily newspapers in the 20th century
- (b) both a reporter and a publisher for the Canadian Press
- (c) one of the most important newsmen of the early 20th century
- (d) one of the best reporters in the world in the early 20th century

Part II 문답 (21 문제)

세 가지 유형 중 가장 문항 수가 많은 영역으로, 글의 내용을 이해하는 능력을 측정하는 문제이다. 주제나 대의 혹은 전반적 논조 파악, 세부내용 파악, 논리적 추론 등을 묻는 질문이 제시되며, 4지선다의 선택지 가운데 질문에 가장 적절한 답을 고르는 유형이다. 간혹 앞뒤 내용 추측, 필자의 입장·분위기·태도 등을 묻는 문제가 출제되기도 한다.

Read the passage and the question. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

I am a veterinarian who found a lost female cocker spaniel without a collar or leash wandering outside of my office. She is about two feet high and 40 pounds, and she has a broken foot that I have patched up. It is absolutely critical that her owner come pick her up as soon as possible. If this is your dog, please contact me at 555-987-0567, or you can reach me at my office at 555-987-1233. If necessary, my office is located at the intersection of Carlton Drive and Jensen Street, across from the barber shop.

Q: Which of the following is the best title for the notice?

- (a) The Special Sale of Female Cocker Spaniel
- (b) Lost Female Cocker Spaniel Found
- (c) The Best Veterinarian in Town
- (d) The Characteristics of Female Cocker Spaniel

Part III 어색한 문장 고르기 (3 문제)

5문장으로 구성된 한 단락의 글을 읽고, 내용의 흐름상 어색한 문장 하나를 고르는 문제이다. 전체 흐름을 파악하여 흐름상 필요 없는 문장을 골라야 하며, 이 유형의 문제로 응집력 있는 영작문 실력을 간접적으로 측정할 수도 있다.

Read the passage. Then identify the option that does NOT belong.

A cannon is piece of weapon that uses gunpowder or other usually explosive-based propellants to shoot. (a) Cannon diverge in caliber, range, mobility, rate of fire, angle of fire, and firepower. (b) Different forms of cannon balance these characteristics in varying degrees, depending on their intended use on the battlefield. (c) First used in China, cannon were among the earliest forms of gunpowder artillery, and over time replaced siege engines on the battlefield. (d) The word cannon is derived from several languages, in which the original definition can usually be translated as tube, cane, or reed.

Diagnostic Test

READING COMPREHENSION

DIRECTIONS

This part of the exam tests your ability to comprehend a reading passage. You will have 45 minutes to complete 40 questions. Be sure to follow the directions given on the sheets.

Part I Questions 1–16

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

1. Attention all first year students: Life at a university can be demanding and even stressful if you do not know what to expect. That is why the Students Affairs Office will be offering a special Freshmen Orientation this weekend before the semester begins. Students who attend will get to meet the head of each department, members of the Student Council, representatives from campus fraternities and sororities, and other guests who can provide helpful information about what you can expect as a university student. We will also hold a dance and other social events so that freshmen will have a chance to fraternize with one another. With this orientation, we hope that _____.
- (a) freshmen will be adequately prepared for their college experience
 - (b) freshmen will understand better about their majors and future careers
 - (c) all freshmen will have a chance to vote for their representatives
 - (d) freshmen will be aware of rules set by the Student Council
2. In a novel attempt to help curb Shanghai's jaywalking problem, the city's officials have recently enacted a program that _____. Last year alone, about 700,000 volunteers helped direct traffic at 500 crossroads in the city. Because it is still the city's police who act as crossing guards and oversee the volunteers, the extra number of guards does not actually provide much more monitoring, but the program has another major benefit. "Once you are involved, you keep the rules in mind," Shanghai official Ma Chunlei explained. "The next time you cross the road, you will glance at the traffic lights first." Ma said the most important thing was that these volunteers are now more likely to follow crossing laws.
- (a) encourages citizens to report jaywalking to police
 - (b) allows citizens to be a police officer for a day
 - (c) makes citizens observe the crossing laws
 - (d) allows citizens to volunteer as temporary crossing guards

3. A health study has revealed that alcohol consumption at an early age _____ . Children who drink by the age of 12 or 13 are more likely to suffer employment problems, abuse other drugs, and commit criminal and violent acts once they reach adulthood. Students who had heavily used alcohol by the 7th grade are 19 times more likely than nondrinkers to be weekly smokers or hard drug users and 4.5 times more likely to commit thefts. Furthermore, youthful drinking is associated with academic and social problems in high school as well as an increased risk of behavioral problems into the early 20s, at least.

(a) has a considerable effect on a student's mental health
(b) often causes social problems in one's teen and adult years
(c) is likely to cause numerous health problems
(d) leads to social problems that appear later in adulthood

4. Are you one of the many people who have experienced problems in the past with facial cleansers and moisturizers? We have all been there. If you are tired of cleaners that are too weak or astringents that are too painful, try Cleanse-Out! Keeping facial pores clean is essential to preventing blemishes, acne, and similar problems that can lead to scarring. However, most facial cleansers _____. Only Cleanse-Out combines the chemicals most effective at unclogging pores with all natural moisturizers to prevent itching and dry skin. So, with Cleanse-Out, you will get clear, healthy, and comfortable skin.

(a) do not have moisturizing substances
(b) use harsh chemicals that dry out your skin
(c) make your skin more itchy and irritated
(d) do not conceal unsightly acne scars

5. My coworkers are all nice people, but it seems like every night I go out to dinner or to bars with them. When I first started working here two years ago, I really liked doing this and getting to know them. However, a few weeks ago I heard that the world-famous Cirque du Soleil was coming to town. I had been wanting to see it for some time, so I bought a ticket for this past Thursday. These plans went down the drain when, on just a moment's notice, my coworkers wanted to go out that night! I decided to skip the show just to go out with them, and now I regret it. I am beginning to think that _____.
- (a) my coworkers are ruining my life
 - (b) my coworkers did not like the Cirque du Soleil
 - (c) I am spending too much time with my coworkers
 - (d) I cannot get a refund for this ticket
6. Throughout the history of western civilization, the status of domestic cats _____ . About 5,000 years ago in ancient Egypt, cats were efficient at hunting rats and mice that frequently fed on grain stocks. Eventually, a cult of cat worship developed, and it lasted for more than two millennia. Later, in medieval Europe, cats were believed to be endowed with powers of black magic, and they were thus hunted, tortured, and sacrificed. Furthermore, those who kept cats were suspected of wickedness and were often put to death along with their cats. Only in the 17th century did cats finally gain the reputation they enjoy today: that of a mere animal that is a handy and friendly house pet.
- (a) has varied greatly depending on the era and society
 - (b) has always been one of hunters of pests
 - (c) has been one of divine and merciful agents
 - (d) has been less lofty than that of other house pets

7. Currently, the United States is widely viewed as the most economically advanced and dominant nation on Earth, and this is supported by its abundance of natural resources, high standard of living, and the fact that its currency is the standard for the majority of international trading. Nonetheless, the United States is not an independent economic power. Despite all of its advantages, the U.S. is primarily a nation of consumers; in fact, its domestic consumption is far greater than its actual production. In the end, it is up to other nations to produce affordable goods for American consumers. All of this indicates that the world's foremost economic power _____.

- (a) has exceedingly low rates of imports
- (b) is significantly dependent on international trade
- (c) actually lacks the material to produce its own goods
- (d) exports most of the goods that it domestically produces

8. A popular belief is that women are far more talkative than men, but how accurate is this? Psychologist Campbell Leaper of the University of California Santa Cruz conducted a review of research into the topic spanning from the 1960s to today and saw that there are many factors that complicate the belief. For instance, during decision-making tasks, men were more talkative than women, though not when discussing themselves or communicating with children. Men also dominated the conversation when communicating with the other gender, and Leaper theorizes that this could be the result of men traditionally being conditioned to dominate socially. Overall, the study suggests that in certain situations _____.

- (a) men are as talkative as women
- (b) men do not like talking to their own gender
- (c) men actually talk more than women
- (d) social roles prevent men from speaking

9. To all users: We would like to inform you of some current changes that have been made to your accounts. As you know, five years ago we founded Academic Network International Online in order to provide college professors with quick, convenient, and free access to our research materials and links to academic social networks. However, we were not prepared for the amount of online traffic we would have to manage, so we must start updating this website every month to keep it running smoothly. This will require money that we currently do not have. Because we feel that we provide you with an invaluable service and you would like to keep us up and running, _____.
- (a) we will compensate for damage resulting from online traffic
 - (b) we have reduced the size and scope of materials online
 - (c) we must stop the service for a while to update it
 - (d) we must start charging user accounts monthly fees
10. The Federal Trade Commission recently wrapped up its hearings on _____. These talks have been held in cooperation with the Competition Policy Center and the Berkeley Center for Law and Technology. They covered several issues regarding patents for inventors, including the markets of patents and technology, the efficiency of these markets, and suggestions for adjusting patent policy to encourage innovation in developing new technologies. This last issue was front and center at the hearings, as many critics are afraid that the government is currently restricting innovation and thus competition with its current patent laws.
- (a) revising patent laws so that the government can closely monitor new technologies
 - (b) protecting inventors and their patents from being abused by corporations
 - (c) revising the current patent law to promote greater innovation among inventors
 - (d) compensating inventors adequately once they have secured a patent

11. Attention all students: Next week the university will be _____.

This past summer we set a record for the number of donors in a day, and we are hopeful that even more students will donate for this upcoming drive. Anyone who wishes to participate may report either to the lounge beneath the student cafeteria or to one of the ambulances parked on the quad. All blood types will be accepted, and all donors must fill out a medical form and sign a waiver. There will be snacks provided for participating students afterwards.

- (a) holding its quarterly blood drive
- (b) raising volunteers to collect blood from students
- (c) giving seminars on emergency medical procedures
- (d) performing blood tests on students

12. AIDS drug approvals underwent a dramatic transformation in 1988. Then, there was only one AIDS drug – AZT – and activists argued that a new drug should be approved as soon as possible, as long-term studies on new drugs could take too long and deny drugs to patients in dire need of treatment. Thus, new standards were set for these drugs, which were given high priority: in this case, researchers examined whether the medication could increase the number of disease-fighting CD4-cells. If it did, it would be approved more quickly. Protease inhibitors, a later class of drugs using this standard, proved effective and reduced AIDS-related deaths by two-thirds in the mid-90s. The success of these AIDS drugs established standards that _____.

- (a) decreased the amount of time spent on developing drugs
- (b) expedited the approval of other high-priority medication
- (c) made it more difficult to put AIDS drugs on the market
- (d) allowed protease inhibitors to be used in other AIDS drugs

13. Scientists at Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center have made an interesting discovery that may shed light on risk-taking tendencies in humans. In recent studies, they have found that the neuroD2 gene is crucial to the development of the amygdala, an almond-shaped area of the human brain that houses emotional memory – particularly fear. The scientists tested normal mice and mice with a deficiency of the neuroD2 gene. When exposed to a certain tone coupled with a mild electric shock, normal mice would crouch down and stop moving, afraid that they would receive a shock upon hearing the tone; however, mice with less of the gene (and underdeveloped portions of the amygdala) did not freeze their movements as often when they heard the tone. These results indicate that the neuroD2 gene _____.

- (a) is a key reason why people avoid danger
- (b) can actually keep people from acting impulsively
- (c) is evidence that mice and humans are genetically similar
- (d) promotes aggressive behavior in humans

14. For the most part, airbags are crucial in preventing injuries to drivers and passengers. Nevertheless, people should be aware of all the facts about airbags. Most often, abrasions to the face and arms, and other non-permanent or non-incapacitating injuries are unfortunate but necessary effects of airbag deployment, which protects against more serious injuries from an accident. However, other documented airbag-related injuries include fractures to limbs, severe facial injuries, blindness, severe brain damage, and, in rare cases, decapitation. Many of these injuries could be prevented by using currently available knowledge and technology. When these resources are not applied by manufacturers, _____.

- (a) drivers must rely on other protective measures
- (b) drivers are better off without airbags in their cars
- (c) airbags can inflict unnecessarily harmful injuries
- (d) drivers should be careful when operating a vehicle

15. The ninth-century Irish legend of St. Brendan's fantastic journey to the mythical Isle of the Blessed may have actually happened. While the story is widely regarded as a religious allegory, Brendan's "Isle of the Blessed" could have really been America. _____, some historical evidence indicates that in his travels to the New World, Christopher Columbus was actually inspired or even guided by the legends of St. Brendan. On the eve of his great voyage in 1492, Columbus wrote: "I am convinced that the terrestrial paradise is in the Island of Saint Brendan, which none can reach save by the will of God."
- (a) However
(b) In fact
(c) Instead
(d) Otherwise
16. Boomer's special stereo speakers are ideal for providing the fullest and clearest sound. We offer speakers in all shapes and sizes for either your home or car stereo. Our models have sophisticated designs in all driver types: full and mid-range drivers, woofers and subwoofers, and more. _____, we design top-of-the-line speakers for iPods and other handheld digital music players. We also specialize in custom-made speakers. For a full catalog and description of all services, please visit our website at boomrattlerattle.com and find the stereo speakers perfect for you.
- (a) Additionally
(b) That is to say
(c) Accordingly
(d) Still

Part II Questions 17–37

Read the passage and the question. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

17. Oil paints have been a popular and effective means of painting for centuries, and most of the world's masterpieces are painted in oils. However, the use of oil paints has both advantages and disadvantages to the artists, which they might want to consider before choosing to paint with oils. For instance, because oil paints consist of pigment that is suspended in oil, they can take much longer to dry than other types of paints, sometimes weeks. This means that more time is required for an artist to finish his or her work, which can be an annoyance to some. However, the flipside of this is that once dry, oil paints hold their luminous colors longer than other types of paints, and resist wear for a very long time.

Q: What is the main idea of the passage?

- (a) Oil paints are durable but expensive.
 - (b) Most professional artists prefer oil paints.
 - (c) Oil paints are long-lasting but bothersome.
 - (d) Old masterpieces remain until now because of oil paints.
18. The high infant mortality rate in Sub-Saharan Africa is an issue of great concern to the world community. Every day in Africa, 2,400 babies are stillborn and another 3,100 newborns die within four weeks of their birth. Mothers very rarely have access to medical facilities of any kind during and after birth, making the birthing process far more dangerous and leaving children vulnerable to illness. Given the thousands of deaths that take place daily, there are surprisingly few causes. Premature birth and common infections account for 87 percent of newborn deaths in Africa. Even the most basic medical attention could prevent the majority of these conditions and drastically reduce the infant mortality rate.

Q: What is the passage mainly about?

- (a) Dangers of having a baby in Africa
- (b) Newborn deaths in Africa
- (c) Causes of high mortality rates in Africa
- (d) Poor medical conditions in Africa

19. A beautiful lawn can be a great source of pride for a homeowner, but it requires periodic, but diligent, maintenance to stay healthy and full. A method used by professionals is to simply seed one's lawn with new grass about every five to seven years. This first requires that the old lawn be removed, of course, which can be done through the use of herbicides. Once this old grass is gone, new soil and seeds can be placed right on top of the old lawn. Be sure to water the new seeds immediately, and keep watering them once to twice a day, every day. Pretty soon, you will find a lush new lawn springing up from the soil.

Q: What is the main topic of the passage?

- (a) Performing long-term lawn care
- (b) Removing an old, dry lawn
- (c) Applying herbicide to a lawn
- (d) Putting in a new lawn with ease

20.

Dear Editor,

I am writing in response to last week's article on women in the tech industry. I take offense at your suggestion that women cannot be as competitive as males in the industry. I, myself, am a manager at one of the country's most profitable tech firms. It was not easy to rise through the ranks at this company, I will admit; but over the years I have earned my high position through hard work and dedication to the company. Women should be encouraged to enter the technology field, as they bring new and innovative voices to the table. I sincerely hope your article has not discouraged any young women from pursuing their dreams.

Sincerely,
Linda Epstein

Q: What is the letter mainly about?

- (a) Climbing the corporate ladder in the tech industry
- (b) New roles for women in the workplace
- (c) How the tech industry treats women
- (d) Competitiveness of women in the tech industry

21. Wellspring Academy is a private school that specializes in educating young people with disabilities. Our philosophy is that all students, regardless of their handicaps, deserve the utmost in support and attention as they pursue their basic right to a quality education. At Wellspring, we do more for our disabled students than any public school. We take a personal approach, first identifying each student's needs and then creating a program of study that is tailor-made to the individual. We have roughly one teacher for every three students, which allows us to give children the one-on-one attention they deserve. So consider sending your child to Wellspring. At Wellspring, we make a world of difference.

Q: What is the main idea of the advertisement?

- (a) Disabled students should study with students with similar problems.
- (b) Private schools are the best solution for students with disabilities.
- (c) The school is equipped with individualized educational programs for disabled students.
- (d) Public schools rarely do enough to educate the disabled.

22. Among the most overlooked artists of the Impressionist movement is the painter Alfred Sisley. Born to English parents but raised in Paris, Sisley studied alongside many of the future champions of Impressionism, and his works appeared alongside those of Monet and Renoir at the Paris Salon. Though celebrated in his day, Sisley likely fell into obscurity due to the rather timid nature of his paintings. He seemed unable to realize the full potential of the Impressionist movement, and the timidity of his style likely caused him to be outshined by his peers. His subjects were very traditional – almost always landscapes – and he painted them with a relatively bland palette of colors.

Q: Which of the following titles best suits the passage?

- (a) The Unnoticed but Great Artists of Impressionism
- (b) The Most Famous Painter of French Impressionism
- (c) Common Defects of the Impressionist Movement
- (d) Shortcomings of an Impressionist Painter

23. Although classified as carnivores, red foxes have a very diverse diet that also includes plant matter, such as fruits, as well as scavenged food. Few other mammals display such broad food preferences; the red fox is as content to hunt for berries as it is to hunt and kill animals as large as deer. At the same time, red foxes are known to scavenge dead animals and, in urban areas, the garbage of humans to find a meal. The red fox's varied diet is just one of many similar survival mechanisms. It is also common for red foxes to hide food in several secret locations to sustain themselves during times of shortage. In addition, they are extremely possessive of their food and never share it with others.

Q: Which is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Red foxes are social animals that share food.
- (b) The red fox is rarely found in urban areas.
- (c) Few mammals have diets as diverse as the red fox's.
- (d) The centerpiece of the red fox's diet is scavenged food.

24. Women in the country of Nepal suffer great hardships under the current social order. Compared to men, they carry far more responsibilities yet enjoy far fewer rights in society. As in most countries, women in Nepal juggle multiple roles, including those of mother, housekeeper, and wage earner. However, these roles are made even more difficult by the conditions under which women are forced to work. They earn far less for their labor than men do, and are often forced to work much longer hours. This makes it highly impractical for women to pursue any kind of meaningful education or advancement, which keeps them dependent on their low-wage jobs and trapped in their humble social status.

Q: What keeps Nepalese women from pursuing education?

- (a) Nepalese men do not allow the women to learn.
- (b) They are dependent on low-paying jobs.
- (c) They work long hours and earn very little.
- (d) They have no interest in advancement.

25. Medical research shows that poor sleeping habits may lead not only to exhaustion, but also to weight gain. The connection between sleep and weight has to do with two major hormones in the brain and how well balanced they are. Ghrelin is a hormone that stimulates hunger, driving people to eat, while another hormone, leptin, suppresses the appetite. People who get four hours or sleep or less per night are likely to have an imbalance between these hormones. The brain will produce more ghrelin, and the production of leptin will decrease, meaning that the brain naturally encourages these people to eat more than they normally would. This finding further underscores the importance of sleep to maintaining good health.

Q: How does a lack of sleep affect weight gain?

- (a) It leads to exhaustion, which discourages eating.
- (b) It causes an imbalance of hormones in the brain.
- (c) It increases people's appetites, causing them to digest better.
- (d) It decreases the body's ability to control urges.

26.

Dear Admissions Committee,

I am writing this letter on behalf of Jane Hill, whom I have had the pleasure of teaching for almost four years, to recommend her for your graduate program. Jane has been a great asset to our drama department, as she has always sought out ways to get involved in campus affairs. She served as president of the drama club for two years, during which time she wrote several plays of outstanding quality, two of which were performed by her peers to great acclaim. Due to her dedication and hard work, I expect great things of her in the future, and believe she would be a blessing to any graduate program in theater.

Sincerely,
Buck Addison

Q: Which of the following about Jane Hill is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Jane Hill was president of the drama department.
- (b) Jane Hill focused on writing plays, avoiding other activities.
- (c) Jane Hill's plays have been performed.
- (d) Jane Hill is respected by her colleagues.

27. Organisms belonging to the genus *Prototaxites* were among the most bizarre organisms of the prehistoric world. *Prototaxites* inhabited the Earth from 420 to 370 million years ago, at a time when complex organisms were first taking to land. *Prototaxites* bore an appearance similar to that of a tree trunk with no limbs, standing as high as 26 feet, but was composed entirely of millions of small, thin tubes coiled tightly around one another to form a kind of trunk. For a time, *Prototaxites* was classified as a plant, but as evidence emerged that the organism did not survive on photosynthesis, the more popular view arose that *Prototaxites* was actually a giant, primitive fungus.

Q: What finding suggests that *Prototaxites* was not a plant?

- (a) It existed from 420 to 370 million years ago.
 - (b) It reached heights of 26 feet.
 - (c) It did not rely on photosynthesis.
 - (d) It was made of hundreds of thin coils.
28. Perhaps more than ever before, parents are taking an active role in the shaping of their children's future. However, experts say that so-called "helicopter parenting" can do children more harm than good. "Helicopter parents" are called this because they spend much of their time hovering over their children, observing them and directing their actions. For instance, college professors often receive phone calls from parents who wish to find out what grades their kids are making. Even worse, some parents have been known to call their children's employers to discuss pay raises. Such interference can backfire, since students and workers are often judged on their level of independence.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Helicopter parents are not concerned about their children's future.
- (b) Helicopter parents are sometimes helpful to their children.
- (c) Children are judged on the actions of their parents.
- (d) Parents can be too active in their children's lives.

29. In the late 19th century, writing in secret codes became a fascination among the general public. This was due in large part to the emergence of detective fiction, which often made use of code-breaking as part of the story. One of the simplest and most used methods of encryption among the public was called pinprick encryption. This involved taking an ordinary newspaper and making tiny holes beneath specific letters which, when put together, formed a secret message. This method was ideal in England, where newspapers were not required to carry a postage stamp. It is said that secret lovers used this method often to communicate with one another in secrecy.

Q: What was one cause of the popularity of codes in the 19th century?

- (a) The appearance of pinprick codes in newspapers
- (b) The difficulty of decoding secret messages
- (c) The popularity of detective stories
- (d) Free postage on English newspapers

30. *Everyman* is a late 15th-century English morality play, written and performed all over the country by a group of priests. The play tells the story of Everyman, who is summoned by God to be judged upon his death. Everyman realizes that he has focused too much of his life on money and goods, and struggles to rid himself of his sins before going to see God. The play, like all other morality plays, was intended to teach its audiences a lesson: good deeds will get you into heaven, while riches will not. Though there is no record of the play's original author, evidence does show that it was produced quite often for seventy-five years, making it one of the most enduring morality plays of its time.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) *Everyman* has had a long run until now.
- (b) Morality plays were for entertainment.
- (c) The play was frowned upon by many priests.
- (d) No one knows who originally wrote the play.

31. In 1998, art collectors Karen Light and Marcus Peña opened an art gallery in Seattle to display their unique collection of outsider art from all over the United States. The term “outsider art” refers to works created by people with no formal training, and includes many types of folk art as well as art by the disabled. Karen and Marcus began their collection with folk art from the Deep South, but over the years have expanded their searches to include the rural Midwest. Garde Rail is the first gallery of its kind in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States, and one of just a few outsider art galleries on the West Coast, making it a truly unique establishment.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) The Pacific Northwest is a hub for outsider art.
- (b) Outsider art is made by those with no art education.
- (c) Karen and Marcus began collecting from the rural Midwest.
- (d) Karen and Marcus collected their art from the West Coast.

32. The rising price of commodities is putting a great deal of strain on developing countries. As the price of oil and food continues to rise, inflation becomes a serious problem in these places. Many families find it difficult to get the basic necessities for everyday life, as wages have not risen to meet these higher prices. In addition, developing nations attempt to keep the food supply at ample levels by importing more and raising taxes on exports. This makes it difficult for other countries dependent on food imports to get the food that they need. The result is that global trade is slowing due to the growing isolation of exporting countries.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Jobs have been hard to find in developing nations.
- (b) Most countries are importing more than ever.
- (c) Wages are not rising to meet inflation.
- (d) Developing countries are increasing food exports.

33. As a writer, I find that inspiration for stories can occur at almost any time. Unfortunately, it is not always possible to remember all these new ideas until I get home to my work desk. This is why I began to carry a small notebook in which I could jot down ideas as they came to me. Over the years, I started pulling out that little notebook at random moments, when I did not feel especially inspired, and writing down observations of my surroundings. This has become my most useful tool as a writer. These writings may go unused for months, but if I do need them to help me write a scene, they become useful indeed.

Q: Why did the writer choose to carry a notebook at all times?

- (a) To write down random observations
- (b) To organize his ideas better
- (c) To record his ideas before he forgot them
- (d) To write stories whenever he felt inspired

34. A pair of Siamese twins in the United States has been successfully separated, according to the team of surgeons that performed the difficult 14-hour procedure. The twins were joined together from the chest to the hip, and shared an organ between them, the liver, which doctors also had to separate into two pieces. The American twins also benefitted from the fact that they were joined only by a bridge of tissue, rather than bone or cartilage, which can be far more difficult to separate. Siamese twins are a rare occurrence, happening in only one of every 200,000 births. They become joined inside the womb, when the fertilized egg fails to separate completely.

Q: What can be inferred from the passage?

- (a) It is not always necessary to separate Siamese twins.
- (b) Siamese twins are increasingly common these days.
- (c) Surgeries on Siamese twins are still relatively rare.
- (d) Siamese twins usually do not share organs.

35. Tourists wishing to travel from the United Kingdom to France have a number of options. The fastest way to get to France, of course, is through the Channel Tunnel, which can be two-thirds faster than the ferry that crosses the English Channel. If passengers plan to bring their cars, they may take the special “car trains.” For a fee of 49 euros, you can load your car onto the train and take a one-way trip through the Channel Tunnel. Space is limited, so booking ahead of time is recommended. For passengers who wish to leave their cars behind, the best option is to take the Eurostar passenger train, which provides quick and convenient round-trip service to Paris for a fare of just 59 euros.

Q: What can be inferred from the passage?

- (a) Round-trip service is cheaper without a car.
 - (b) The Eurostar train is more comfortable than the ferry.
 - (c) Travelers can drive their cars through the tunnel.
 - (d) Round-trip tickets through the tunnel are cheaper than the ferry.
36. As a graduate student, I can remember spending countless hours laboring over the works of great literary scholars. I never could understand how such brilliant people with such wonderful ideas could write books that were so downright dull. I brought these same preconceptions to the table when I first read Walter Benjamin’s latest collection of essays, and thankfully, Benjamin changed the way I looked at literary theory. His writing is crisp and interesting, and for the first time ever, I found myself unable to put down a work of literary theory. Benjamin speaks to his readers like an impassioned college professor, engaging them in his research and immersing them in his groundbreaking conclusions.

Q: What can be inferred from the book review?

- (a) The book predictably fails to entertain its readers.
- (b) The author did not expect to enjoy Benjamin’s book.
- (c) Benjamin’s theories are good, but his writing lacks style.
- (d) Benjamin’s book is like no other work of fiction.

37. Animal migrations can be stunning to observe, whether as flocks of birds flying south for the winter or salmon swimming upstream to spawn. For the animals, these migrations serve a number of purposes that are crucial to the species' survival. There are several types of migration. Birds travel thousands of miles each year to seek warmer climates when their food supply becomes scarce. Animals that live high in the mountains may migrate to lower altitudes when their habitat becomes covered with ice and snow in the winter. Some species are simply nomadic, and continually migrate from place to place without any specific direction.

Q: What can be inferred about animal migration?

- (a) Migrations take place in the winter.
- (b) Mass migration occurs when food runs short.
- (c) All animals migrate according to specific patterns.
- (d) Snow threatens the survival of animals in higher regions.

Part III Questions 38–40

Read the passage. Then identify the option that does NOT belong.

38. The Battle of Stalingrad was perhaps the main turning point of World War II in the European theater. (a) The attempt to take Stalingrad alone diverted a million German soldiers to the Russian front as European forces were resisting German encroachment in Western Europe. (b) Caught in a fierce battle not only with the Russian army but also with the unforgiving winter of 1943, the Germans were unable to secure Stalingrad after eight months and lost a good portion of their forces and morale. (c) Bombing Germany's cities was also a major factor in the Nazis' defeat, as it cut off supply lines and broke the morale of German civilians. (d) Furthermore, the defeat at Stalingrad left Germany unable to fend off an invasion from the East and West.
39. In a recent speech at the Kansas City Federal Reserve Conference, economics professor Carl Walsh argued that low interest rates over an extended period may lead to future inflation. (a) The U.S. Federal Reserve Bank has tried to calm such fears by paying banks interest on the money it holds in them. (b) The U.S. Federal Bank sets the value of currency by either investing or withdrawing money from American banks, which in turn determines how much banks loan out and how much money circulates. (c) This move would likely prevent banks from releasing this money into circulation because they would be making money from holding it. (d) However, there are many pitfalls with this strategy, Walsh claims, as it depends on whether or not banks raise interest rates on loans at just the right time.
40. Pictography is a form of writing that uses representational, pictorial drawings, and it serves as the foundation of most ancient languages, such as cuneiform and hieroglyphics, and some contemporary languages, too. (a) In the earliest civilizations of Western and Eastern Asia, written symbols were based on pictographs – pictures which resemble what they signify – and ideograms – symbols which represent ideas. (b) Such symbols were used in ancient China beginning in 5000 B.C. and developed into logographic writing systems around 2000 B.C.; thus, Asian languages that borrow Chinese symbols are also based on pictographs. (c) The Chinese language contains several thousand symbols that can be combined to form many different words. (d) Pictographs are still directly used as the written languages in some non-literate cultures in Africa, the Americas, and Oceania.

Diagnostic Test 평가 및 활용

Diagnostic Test(진단고사)를 채점한 후, 맞춘 문제와 틀린 문제를 표시합니다. 자신이 어떤 유형의 문제, 그리고 어떤 소재의 문제에 취약한지 살펴보기 바랍니다.

1 진단고사 틀린 문항 분석

Part I: Questions 1-16

번호	정답(O)/오답(X)	세부 유형	소재
1		대의 파악	공자: 신입생 오리엔테이션
2		대의 파악	상하이의 무단 횡단 문제
3		대의 파악	어린이의 알코올 섭취
4		전체적인 흐름 파악	광고: 세안제 광고
5		전체적인 흐름 파악	직장 동료와의 관계에 대한 고민
6		대의 파악	역사에 따른 고양이의 위상 변화
7		대의 파악	미국의 경제 의존도
8		대의 파악	남성이 더 말이 많다는 연구 결과
9		대의 파악	공자: 웹사이트 계정 변경 사항
10		대의 파악	특허법 관련 청문회
11		대의 파악	공자: 대학 내 헌혈 운동
12		대의 파악	에이즈 약 승인 절차의 변경
13		대의 파악	모험적 태도와 관련된 유전자
14		전체적인 흐름 파악	에어백 관련 부상
15		접속사	성(Saint) Brendan의 미 대륙 발견
16		접속사	광고: 스테레오 스피커
정답 수: / 16		가장 많이 틀린 유형:	

Part II: Questions 17-37

번호	정답(O)/오답(X)	세부 유형	소재
17		대의 파악	유화의 장단점
18		대의 파악	사하라 이남 지역의 유아 사망률
19		대의 파악	잔디의 장기적 유지 방법
20		대의 파악	여성의 기술 산업 분야 진출

21		대의 파악	광고: 장애 학생을 위한 학교
22		대의 파악	인상주의 화가 Alfred Sisley
23		내용 일치	붉은 여우의 식습관
24		세부 사항 찾기	네팔 여성들의 고된 생활
25		세부 사항 찾기	수면과 몸무게의 관계
26		내용 일치	편지: 대학원 추천 편지
27		세부 사항 찾기	균류 생물 Prototaxites
28		내용 일치	헬리콥터 부모의 양육 방식
29		세부 사항 찾기	19세기 암호의 유형
30		내용 일치	15세기 연극 Everyman
31		내용 일치	비전문적 예술의 전시
32		내용 일치	인플레이션이 국제 무역에 미치는 영향
33		추론	메모의 중요성
34		추론	미국 삼 쌍둥이의 수술
35		추론	영국에서 프랑스로 가는 교통 수단
36		추론	비평: 문학 이론서에 대한 감상
37		추론	동물의 이주
정답 수: /21		가장 많이 틀린 유형:	

Part III: Questions 38 – 40

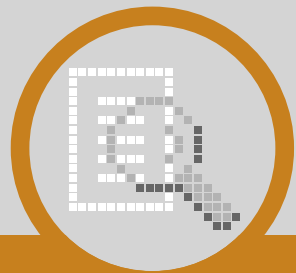
번호	정답(O)/오답(X)	세부 유형	소재
38		논리적 흐름 파악	세계 2차 대전 스탈린그라드 전투
39		논리적 흐름 파악	연방 준비 은행의 이율 정책
40		논리적 흐름 파악	상형 문자 표기법
정답 수: /3			

2 TEPS 독해 점수 환산

(Part I 정답 수 × 9.75) + (Part II 정답 수 × 9.5) + (Part III 정답 수 × 14)

(_____ × 9.75) + (_____ × 9.5) + (_____ × 14) = _____ / 400점

Section I



독해의 기초 다지기

독해의 기초가 확실히 세워진 학습자들은 어떤 Reading Comprehension 시험에서든지 지문의 내용을 정확하고 빠르게 이해하여 높은 점수를 받는다. Section I 에서는 고득점자들이 자주 활용하는 전략을 분석하여 소개하고, 이를 TEPS 지문을 통해 연습해 볼 수 있는 기회를 제공하고자 한다.

STEP TEPS final



Chapter 1. Skill for Reading

Chapter 2. Grammar for Reading

Practice Test

Section I

CHAPTER

1

Skill for Reading

Unit 01. Fast Reading 빨리 읽기

Unit 02. Getting the Gist 주제 찾기

Unit 03. Difficult Vocabulary 어려운 어휘

Unit 04. Paraphrasing 같은 말을 다르게 표현하기

Unit 05. Connective 연결어

01

Fast Reading – 빨리읽기

45분 안에 40문제를 풀어야 하는 TEPS 독해는 빠른 시간 내에 지문을 정확히 이해하고 문제를 푸는 것이 관건이다. 모든 글의 내용을 100% 이해할 필요는 없다. 하지만 글의 내용을 빠르게 파악한다면, 문제 유형에 관계없이 고득점에 유리한 위치를 선점할 수 있다.

Strategy 1 불필요한 부분은 과감히 잘라내라

기능어(function word)는 무시하고 내용어(content word)에 집중한다. 내용어란 명사, 동사, 형용사, 부사 등과 같이 내용을 이해하는데 핵심적 역할을 하는 단어이다.

Ex. Each year many of the **festival goers** stay on an **extra day** to **help** volunteer in the **cleaning up** process which will see more than 1600 tones of **rubbish removed** from the site over the next three weeks.

|중심 내용| 축제 참가자들은 축제 후 남아서 쓰레기 치우는 것을 돕는다.

Strategy 2 한번에 여러 단어씩 끊어 읽어라

사람의 눈은 문자를 본 후 잠시 멈추어 의미를 이해한다. 한꺼번에 여러 단어를 의미 단위로 알맞게 묶어 인지하면 독해 속도가 훨씬 빨라진다.

Ex. Pancreatic cancer is one of the most difficult cancers to detect early, it spreads rapidly and the fatality rate is high.

|중심 내용| 췌장암은 / 가장 어려운 암이다 / 초기에 발견하기가 / 빨리 퍼지고 / 사망률이 높다

Use the Strategy

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

Why does lead paint keep turning up in recalled Chinese-made goods, particularly toys? The simplest answer, according to Chinese experts and toy companies, _____. Paint with higher levels of lead often sells for a third of the cost of paint with low levels. Chinese factory owners, seeking profits in an intensely competitive and poorly regulated market, sometimes cut corners and use leaded paint. Another problem is that the government has no formal standard on lead in industrial paint. As a result, a lot of cheap industrial paint may be finding its way into toy factories and even households.

- (a) is the abundant amount of cheap lead paint available in China
- (b) is the desire of toy companies to sell their products at high prices
- (c) is a set of strict government regulations on the use of lead paint
- (d) is because lead paint is commonly used on household appliances

Check the Strategy

Why does **lead paint** keep turning up in recalled **Chinese-made goods**, particularly **toys**? The simplest **answer**, according to Chinese experts and toy companies, _____ . Paint with higher levels of lead often sells for **a third** of the **cost of paint with low levels**. Chinese **factory owners**, **seeking profits** in an intensely competitive and poorly regulated market, sometimes cut corners and **use leaded paint**. Another problem is that the government has **no formal standard** on lead in industrial paint. As a result, **a lot of cheap industrial paint** may be finding its way into **toy factories and even households**.

- (a) is the abundant amount of cheap lead paint available in China
- (b) is the desire of toy companies to sell their products at high prices
- (c) is a set of strict government regulations on the use of lead paint
- (d) is because lead paint is commonly used on household appliances

| 해석 |

왜 회수되는 중국산 제품들 중 특히 장난감에서 납 페인트가 계속해서 검출되는 것일까? 중국 전문가와 장난감 회사에 따르면, 가장 간단한 답은 _____. 중국 높은 수치의 납이 함유된 페인트는 대부분 납 수치가 낮은 페인트 가격의 3분의 1에 팔린다. 경쟁이 심한데다 규제도 엉망인 시장에서 이윤을 얻고자 하는 중국 공장 소유주들은 때로 규제를 무시하고 납 페인트를 사용한다. 또 다른 문제는 정부에 산업용 페인트 안의 납에 대한 공식적 기준이 없다는 것이다. 그 결과 저가의 많은 산업용 페인트는 장난감 공장이나 가정에 들어오게 되는 것일지도 모른다.

- (a) 중국 내에 있는 상당량의 저가의 납 페인트이다
- (b) 장난감 공장들이 상품을 고가에 팔고자 하는 바람이다
- (c) 납 페인트 사용에 대한 정부의 강력한 규제이다
- (d) 납 페인트는 가정 용품에 흔히 사용된다는 사실이다

Part I

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

1

Bible Illuminated, the latest attempt to bring the Bible into the modern world, is a 300-page glossy magazine containing the whole text of the New Testament in a popular translation. It also includes a number of images to accompany the scriptures, including urban flooding, a Nigerian slaughterhouse, a girl eating noodles and a dog in a limo. "Some people will feel it's dumbing down," says David Ashford of the Bible Society, an organization that exists to "make the Bible heard". However, he explains that early versions of the Bible also had pictures in order to attract a wider audience. "At first the Bible was a collection of scrolls, then illustrated handwritten volumes. When printing was invented they were produced in Latin with pictures." Therefore, ironically, _____.

- (a) the images found in the original Bible are provocative
- (b) Bible Illuminated is a movement to contradict the original Bible
- (c) the non-traditional format is actually similar to the original one
- (d) there were no images in the old Biblical scrolls

2

In November 1999, Seattle hosted a WTO meeting where the representatives discussed international trading rules. Onsite public demonstrations arose against the talks, and _____. Approximately 50,000 to 100,000 protestors from all over the world, including human rights groups, students, environmental groups, and labor rights activists came to protest against exploitative practices by the WTO. While the majority were non-violent protestors, a few engaged in violence and looting that led to the Seattle police and National Guard declaring a state of emergency, which was essentially martial law. This in turn led to curfews, arrests, tear-gassing and even shooting rubber bullets at innocent, non-violent protestors.

- (a) public support for the protestors caused the WTO to hear them out
- (b) officials took heavy-handed tactics and cracked down on free speech
- (c) the WTO relocated to another city where protests were forbidden
- (d) the protests subsequently spread to other areas throughout Seattle

Read the passage and the question. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

3

Dear Mom and Dad,

I've been having a blast here at camp for the past few days. In fact, I can't believe that I was actually afraid of being gone for a whole week! Yesterday, my cabin leader took us on a hiking trail up through the woods here, and we saw all kinds of animals like deer and rabbits. I've also been busy practicing at the archery range and swimming in the camp's enormous pool. Tomorrow night, all the cabin leaders are going to have a big cookout, and at the end of the week is a big dance for everyone. It will give me and all the friends I've made here a chance to hang out one last time. Well, I'll see you next week!

Love,
Arnold

Q: What is the main topic of the letter?

- (a) The boy's friends at the camp
- (b) The troubles the boy has had at camp
- (c) The activities held at the camp
- (d) The place where the camp is held

4

For Sale: A 2005 Used Office Printer. This is one of the latest and most sophisticated models released by the JD printing company, sold here for much less than a brand new model. This features a photocopier, scanner, and it has fax capabilities, too, but the fax function is not supported by Macs or any computers made before 1999. The printer was only used for six months in a small office before it was put into storage, so it is practically brand new. The asking price is 200 dollars, but I am willing to negotiate. For more details, call me at 555-908-4005.

Q: Which of the following is correct about the printer?

- (a) It can only make scan and copy documents.
- (b) Its price is permanently set at \$200.
- (c) It has been used for several years.
- (d) It is compatible with any computers made after 1999.

5

Dear Mr. Helpful,

I work at an office in the downtown area. Ever since I began three years ago I've had no complaints, and I've been getting along well with all my coworkers. Then about three months ago we hired a new guy who is very bright and nice, and he had a fairly solid resume. Well, then I got a good look at his performance. He constantly talks while everyone else is trying to work, and he never turns in his assignments in on time. I don't want to get anyone in trouble, but something needs to be done about this kind of behavior. Any suggestions?

Sincerely,
Toby

Q: What can be inferred about the writer of the passage?

- (a) He feels that his coworker should be more professional.
- (b) He is able to ignore his coworker's talking in the office.
- (c) He thinks that his coworker contributes a lot to the office.
- (d) He does not want the new guy to associate with other coworkers.

Part III

Read the passage. Then identify the option that does NOT belong.

6

Despite Secretary of the Interior Ken Salazar's warnings about the explosive growth of bark beetles that feast on pine trees, some environmentalists and scientists claim that the beetles actually help forests. (a) After the beetles kill mature trees, the soil becomes more fertile as nitrogen levels increase, sometimes tripling, so the growth rate of surviving trees increases when the infestation ends. (b) The debate about bark beetles has recently become a major issue in the United States, where the insects frequently infest national forests. (c) Beetles help by breaking down fallen trees, as well. (d) "They are valuable in terms of nutrient recycling, and they introduce micro-organisms that further break down the wood," said Dr. Ken Raffa, an entomologist at the University of Wisconsin.

Word Review

Use the Strategy

lead 납	turn up 나타나다	recalled 회수된	profit 이익, 이윤
intensely 강력하게	competitive 경쟁적인	regulate 규제하다	cut corner 쉬운 길을 택
standard 기준	abundant 풍부한	appliance 가정용 기구	

Mini TEPS

1 illuminated 계몽된	attempt 시도	glossy 광택이 나는	scripture 성서
slaughterhouse 도축장	limo 리무진	dumb down 수준을 낮추다	scroll 두루마리
ironically 알궂게	provocative (흥미 등을) 불러 일으키는, 유발시키는		
2 representative 대표자	onsite 현장의	demonstration 시위	approximately 약, 대강
protestor 시위자	exploitative 착취적인	looting 약탈	martial law 계엄령
bullet 총알	crack down on ~을 탄압하다		relocate 이전하다
subsequently 그 결과, 그 후			
3 have a blast 재미있게	cabin 통나무집	trail 오솔길	archery 양궁
cookout 야외 요리			
4 sophisticated 정교한	feature ~의 특징이 있다	photocopier 복사기	capability 기능
storage 저장	practically 사실상	asking price 제시 가격	negotiate 협상하다
permanently 영구적으로	compatible 호환이 되는		
5 complaint 불만 사항	get along 지내다	solid 믿을 수 있는, 견실한	performance 성과, 실적
assignment 과제	contribute 기여하다	associate 관계를 맺다, 친해지다	
6 Secretary of the Interior	explosive 폭발적인	bark beetles (곤충) 나무	feast 향연
environmentalist 환경주의자		fertile 비옥한	nitrogen 질소
infestation 만연, 퍼짐	infest 창궐하다, 물려들다	nutrient 영양소	micro-organism 미생물

TEPS Quiz Read the sentence, and choose the best answer for the blank.

- The recent development of the river may _____ flood in rainy season.
(a) regulate (b) infest (c) provoke (d) contribute
- Forced labor is prevalent especially in South Asia, where _____ working is common.
(a) provocative (b) solid (c) competitive (d) exploitative
- The operating system is _____ with applications and hardware of any computers.
(a) compatible (b) provocative (c) sophisticated (d) explosive

02

Getting the Gist – 주제 찾기

글의 요지는 완결된 한 문단 내에서 예시, 반복 등 다양한 방식을 통해 나타난다. 따라서 작게는 핵심 단어, 크게는 문단의 구조를 이해하면 요지 파악이 쉽다. 영문의 대부분은 글의 앞쪽, 혹은 앞·뒤 양쪽에 중심 문장을 배치하고 있다는 것도 염두에 두자.

Strategy 1 강조되는 핵심 어구를 찾아 표시하라

강조되는 어구를 찾으면 글의 주제에 더 쉽게 접근할 수 있다. 흔히 동일 어구의 반복이나 강조 용법의 형태로 나타난다. 핵심 어구는 동그라미로 표시하고, 그 어구가 속한 문장 중 중심 문장(topic sentence)을 찾아 밑줄로 표시하면서 읽으면 주제 파악이 쉽다.

Strategy 2 각 문장의 관계를 적극적으로 파악하라

문장을 우리말로 해석만 해서는 주제를 이해하는데 한계가 있다. 한 문장을 읽고 자신이 이해한 것을 정리한 후, 다음에 나올 내용을 예측하거나 질문을 던지면서 적극적인 읽기(active reading)를 해야 한다.

Ex. Just two centuries ago most of the world was ruled by monarchs, and voting was a rare privilege. Even in the United States, the first modern democracy, voting was generally restricted to white men who owned property. (옛날에 투표는 제한된 권리였구나.) French political thinker Alexis de Tocqueville, though, was convinced an “irresistible revolution” toward equality was under way. (하지만 곧 변화가 생길 거라고? 어떻게 됐을까?) Yet by the close of the 19th century, universal suffrage — the right for each person to vote — was far from becoming a reality. (19세기 까지도 투표권이 평등하게 주어지지 않았구나.)

| 중심 내용 | 투표는 제한적인 권리였다.

Use the Strategy

Read the passage and the question. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

Attention to Mr. Lesnar, Resident of Apartment A22: This is a notice from the property management office requiring you to move out of your apartment within 48 hours. Your monthly rent is more than a week overdue, and you have neglected to pay us the late fees added to this amount. We are also taking into consideration complaints from the residents about your loud music, disorderly parties, and numerous instances involving you and the police. If you have not evacuated the premises within the allotted time, we will change the locks on your door and have a warrant issued for your arrest.

What is the main purpose of the notice?

- (a) To announce the recent changes in the premise
- (b) To notify that the man is ordered out of a place
- (c) To request the warrant for the man's arrest
- (d) To urge the man to pay the late rent and additional fees

Attention to Mr. Lesnar, Resident of Apartment A22 (무언가를 알리려고 하는 공지글이구나.):
This is a notice from the property management office requiring you to move out of your apartment within 48 hours. (아파트에서 나가달라고 요구하고 있네? 왜일까?) Your monthly rent is more than a week overdue, and you have neglected to pay us the late fees added to this amount. (돈을 늦게 냈군.) We are also taking into consideration complaints from the residents about your loud music, disorderly parties, and numerous instances involving you and the police. (내가 이 사람의 이웃이었다면 참 싫었겠어.) If you have not evacuated the premises within the allotted time, we will change the locks on your door and have a warrant issued for your arrest. (이 사람은 집에 아예 못 들어가는 데다 체포될 수도 있겠네.)

Q: What is the main purpose of the notice?

- (a) To announce the recent changes in the premise
- (b) To notify that the man is ordered out of a place
- (c) To request the warrant for the man's arrest
- (d) To urge the man to pay the late rent and additional fees

[해석]

아파트 A22호 거주자 Lesnar씨에게 알립니다. 이 공지는 자신 관리 사무실로부터 내려온 것으로, 당신은 48시간 이내에 아파트를 비워줘야 합니다. 당신은 매달 기한을 일주일 이상이나 넘겨 월세를 냈고, 추가된 연체료를 내는 것을 등한시했습니다. 다른 입주자들이 당신이 틀어놓는 시끄러운 음악, 난잡한 파티들, 경찰이 셀 수 없이 자주 방문했다는 점에 대해 불평한 사안도 고려하고 있습니다. 지정된 시각 내에 건물에서 나가지 않는다면 문 잠금 장치를 바꾸고 당신을 체포하도록 영장을 청구할 것입니다.

- (a) 최근 건물에 일어난 변화를 알리기 위해
- (b) 남자가 퇴거 명령을 받았다는 사실을 알리기 위해
- (c) 남자를 체포하기 위한 영장을 청구하기 위해
- (d) 밀린 월세와 추가 요금을 내라고 독촉하기 위해

Part I

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

1

Zebra stripes are very useful. The wavy lines of a zebra blend in with the wavy lines of the tall grass around it. Lions, which are colorblind, can't distinguish between the green and brown grasses and the contrasting stripes. Furthermore, when a zebra herd gathers, the pattern of each zebra's stripes blends in with the stripes of the zebras around it. This confuses the lion, which sees a moving, striped mass instead of many individual zebras. The lion has trouble picking out a target and sees an amorphous blob of animals moving every which way. This also makes it more difficult for lions to target and track weaker zebras in the herd. In all these ways, zebra stripes _____.

- (a) confuse the lion with the clear contrast of the colors
- (b) are not practical for concealing zebras in tall grasses
- (c) serve as an effective form of camouflage against lions
- (d) help the animal identify other zebras and attract mates

2

Dear Mr. Brannon,

We at Clark and Gable Law Firms appreciate your application and resume for one of the open legal clerk positions. Unfortunately, we must inform you that _____. While your qualifications were exceptional, we had many other qualified individuals who applied and only three positions to fill, and the decisions on whom to hire were not easy. We apologize for any inconvenience, but we will keep your resume and application on file in case another position becomes available in the future. We would also like to wish you the best of luck in your future endeavors.

Sincerely,
Linda Gable, Director of Human Resources

- (a) you did not fill out your application correctly
- (b) the salary for this job is not very high
- (c) you do not have the skills we are looking for
- (d) we cannot offer you a position at this time

Read the passage and the question. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

3

Food poisoning is a common and serious illness that usually causes stomach pain, diarrhea, nausea and vomiting. Listeria is a particularly nasty culprit, as is Salmonella, which poisons approximately forty thousand people a year in the US alone. These germs can pop up from a number of places. During the slaughtering process, harmful bacteria from the animals' intestines can contaminate meat and poultry, and so all raw meat should be considered as potentially contaminated. Shellfish like oysters and mussels that grew near sewage discharge can carry a multitude of infecting germs, too. In addition to this, household pets and even other people can spread such bacteria.

Q: What is the passage mainly about?

- (a) The effects of food poisoning
- (b) The sources of food poisoning
- (c) The place where listeria is found
- (d) The symptoms of bacterial infections

4

While declawing cats is seen as acceptable in America, it is considered inhumane and has been outlawed in many European countries, with good reason. Unlike a toenail, a cat's claw is actually an extension of a bone in its paw, so one is actually amputating these joints when declawing a cat. Not only is the surgery excruciating, but the cat continues to suffer during recovery, as it cannot use wheelchairs and must still walk, jump, and shift litter around. Furthermore, this amputation drastically alters the conformation of its feet, and the cat is also deprived of its primary means of defense against predators if it ever escapes to the outdoors. Also reported by owners are dramatic shifts in a cat's personality upon being declawed.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Extracting a cat's claw has become legal in European countries.
- (b) The cat's claw is more closely connected to bone than a toenail is.
- (c) A cat's claws do not act as its first line of defense against hunters.
- (d) Declawing has proven to be painless and harmless to most cats.

5

In predicting volcanic eruptions, scientists find assistance in measuring changes in a volcano's landscape. Changes in slope can be measured precisely by various electronic mechanical "tiltmeters." Similarly, minute changes in horizontal distances can be measured by laser beams, and tiny changes in vertical distances can be measured by precise leveling surveys. However, these only record certain measurements. More important is the proper analysis of present-day data, which requires a basic understanding of the prehistoric eruptive record and behavior of a volcano with geophysical, geochemical, and geologic studies. Such glimpses into a volcano's prehistoric past are critically important because historic records extend over too short a time to permit the making of reliable predictions of future behavior.

Q: What can be inferred about the methods of predicting volcanic activity?

- (a) Scientists have not had much success in reliably predicting eruptions.
- (b) A volcano's history is too short to use it for predicting its future eruptions.
- (c) There have not been any advancements in technology detecting land changes.
- (d) While helpful, measuring land changes alone won't predict an eruption.

Part III

Read the passage. Then identify the option that does NOT belong.

6

The GPS system was originally developed to help the military in its duties, but new applications for it in civilian life are continually being found. (a) Many police, fire, and emergency medical-service employ GPS to determine the specific vehicles nearest to an emergency, thus facilitating life-saving responses. (b) Also, with GPS aircraft can quickly plot the perimeter of a forest fire so supervisors can send fire fighters safely to key hot spots. (c) The GPS is made up of satellites orbiting the Earth, control and monitoring stations on Earth, and the GPS receivers. (d) Furthermore, fleet vehicles, public transportation systems, and courier services use GPS receivers to monitor their locations at all times for both efficiency and safety.

Word Review

Use the Strategy

resident 거주자	property management office 관리 사무소	overdue 지불 기한이 넘은
neglect 등한시하다	late fee 연체료	take into consideration 고려하다
disorderly 난잡한	evacuated (집 등을) 비우다	premise 건물, 부지
warrant 영장, 소환장		allot 할당하다

Mini TEPS

1 stripe 줄무늬	wavy 구불거리는	blend in ~와 섞이다	colorblind 색맹의
distinguish 구별하다	contrasting 대조적인	amorphous 형태가 없는	blob 윤곽이 흐릿한 덩어리
conceal 숨기다	identify 확인하다, 식별하다		
2 application 지원	qualification 자격	exceptional 뛰어난	endeavor 노력
3 food poisoning 식중독	diarrhea 설사	nausea 메스꺼움	culprit 범인
germ 세균	intestine 창자	poultry 가금류	mussel 홍합
sewage discharge 하수 배출물		multitude 다수	
4 declaw 발톱을 제거하다	inhumane 비인간적인	outlaw 불법화하다	extension 연장
amputate 절단하다	joint 관절	excruciating 극심한 고통의	litter 잡동사니
alter 바꾸다	conformation 형태	deprive of ~을 빼앗다	
5 eruption 폭발	precisely 정확히	tiltmeter 경사 측정 기구	laser beam 레이저 광선
vertical 수직의	horizontal 수평의	analysis 분석	prehistoric 선사 시대의
geophysical 지구 물리학의	geochemical 지구 화학적인	geologic 지질학적인	glimpse 일견
permit 허락하다	reliable 믿을 수 있는		
6 employ 사용하다	facilitate 원활하게 하다	plot (땅 등을) 구분하다	perimeter 주변
supervisor 책임자	hot spot 위험한 장소	orbit 궤도를 돌다	receiver 수신기
fleet vehicle 회사 소유 차량	courier service 운송 서비스	efficiency 능력	

TEPS Quiz

Read the sentence, and choose the best answer for the blank.

- People may consider eating dog meats as _____, but it is a matter of likes and dislikes.
(a) outlawed (b) excruciating (c) amorphous (d) inhumane
- The board will decide how many shares should be _____ to each member.
(a) distinguished (b) allotted (c) plotted (d) altered
- This patient's toes should be _____, or the infection will spread to the leg.
(a) concealed (b) employed (c) amputated (d) identified