

Challenge Yourself

1. The children don't want to go to bed.
2. We're wearing our best clothes.
3. Paul isn't very good at sport but he's a brilliant artist.
4. Sally hasn't finished the puzzle because it's too difficult.
5. I'm sorry I didn't send you a postcard.
6. The doors aren't locked but they're all shut.

UNIT 17: WARM-UP

1. in a taxi
2. A large bird, over our heads
3. short black hair
4. a clean tablecloth, on the table
5. Some of the answers
6. on railway tracks
7. My friend's cat
8. across the river
9. Books like these
10. down the stairs

Work On It

- |                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. in the bowl      | 2. past the house |
| 3. two sisters      | 4. to the top     |
| 5. on the walls     | 6. a new dress    |
| 7. some ripe apples | 8. a damp cloth   |
| 9. your muddy boots | 10. with scissors |

Challenge Yourself

possible answers:

- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. in the sea    | 2. up the hill |
| 3. in the forest | 4. on a bench  |

- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 5. for my father | 6. to my party      |
| 7. in September  | 8. on a thorn       |
| 9. of the box    | 10. in the bathroom |

UNIT 18: WARM-UP

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. S | 2. S | 3. C | 4. C | 5. S  |
| 6. C | 7. S | 8. C | 9. C | 10. S |

Work On It

1. Joe lives in a house but Paul lives in a flat.
2. The ship sank and everyone drowned.
3. We can go to the park or we can stay at home.
4. Dolphins live in the sea but they are not fish.
5. I might mend my jeans or I might buy a new pair.
6. Sally plays the guitar and her sister plays the drums.
7. He watched the film but he did not enjoy it.
8. Please open the curtains or switch on the light.
9. She wrote a letter but she did not post it.
10. Go to the bakery and buy some bread.

Challenge Yourself

1. Is this a horse or is it a donkey?
2. Kate opened the door but there was nobody there.
3. The man got into his car and drove away.
4. Tom bought his sister a necklace but she didn't like it.
5. You are right and I am wrong.
6. The key might be in my handbag or it might be in the drawer.

# Step-Up GRAMMAR 4 Answer key

UNIT 1: WARM-UP

knife (C), plates (C), butter (U), teapot (C),  
spoons (C), cheese (U), bread (U), apples (C)

Work On It

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Countable   | 2. Uncountable  |
| 3. Uncountable | 4. Countable    |
| 5. Countable   | 6. Countable    |
| 7. Uncountable | 8. Countable    |
| 9. Uncountable | 10. Uncountable |

Challenge Yourself

1. There is **mud** all over the carpet.
2. He poured the **milk** into a glass.
3. The **rain** helps the plants to grow.
4. My father is cutting the **grass**.
5. The cat licked its **fur**.
6. Is there any **money** in the purse?
7. The mouse nibbled the **cheese**.
8. The cars drove slowly in the **rain**.
9. We cut the **paper** into different shapes.
10. She wiped the **dust** off the shelf.

UNIT 2: WARM-UP

- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Whose is that?   | 2. What is that?   |
| 3. Who is this?     | 4. What are those? |
| 5. Whose are those? | 6. What are these? |
| 7. Whose is this?   | 8. Who is that?    |
| 9. Whose are these? | 10. What is this?  |

Work On It

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. What  | 2. Who   |
| 3. Which | 4. whom  |
| 5. Whose | 6. Which |
| 7. Who   | 8. What  |
| 9. Which | 10. What |

Challenge Yourself

possible answers:

1. Who won the race? Jane was the winner.
2. Whose are these football boots? They belong to David.
3. What are you doing? I am making a cake.
4. Which of these fabrics do you like best? I think the red one is the nicest.
5. For whom are these flowers? They are for my grandmother.

UNIT 3: WARM-UP

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. asked   | 2. drunk   |
| 3. done    | 4. climbed |
| 5. stopped | 6. found   |
| 7. drawn   | 8. washed  |
| 9. hurried | 10. put    |

Work On It

shouted, shouted; made, made; went, gone; used,  
used; sat, sat; slept, slept; walked, walked; knew,  
known; ran, run; turned, turned

Challenge Yourself

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. broken | 2. eaten  |
| 3. drawn  | 4. drunk  |
| 5. fallen | 6. hidden |
| 7. seen   | 8. come   |
| 9. given  | 10. done  |

UNIT 4: WARM-UP

- |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. MV | 2. AV | 3. MV | 4. AV | 5. AV  |
| 6. MV | 7. AV | 8. AV | 9. MV | 10. MV |

Work On It

- |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. has invited       | 2. have painted       |
| 3. have opened       | 4. has chewed         |
| 5. Have ... finished | 6. have dried         |
| 7. has washed        | 8. has parked         |
| 9. has ... played    | 10. have ... wondered |

Challenge Yourself

Joe's parents **have** bought him a new computer. His old one broke down while he **was** using it to do his homework. The new computer has a larger screen and lots more software. Joe **has** not yet learnt how to use all the software. He **is** learning about computers at school. His teacher **has** promised to help him if he has any problems. Joe's parents **are** hoping to use the computer too. His father has a digital camera. He **has** taken lots of photos of Joe and his sister. Joe's mother wants to send some of these photos by email to their relatives in England.

UNIT 5: WARM-UP

- |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. SP | 2. PP | 3. SP | 4. SP | 5. PP  |
| 6. PP | 7. SP | 8. SP | 9. PP | 10. PP |

Work On It

- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. has found | 2. have arrived |
|--------------|-----------------|

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 3. has scored     | 4. has slept      |
| 5. has ... rained | 6. have escaped   |
| 7. has landed     | 8. has made       |
| 9. have caught    | 10. have ... seen |

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

1. The dog has eaten its dinner.
2. Have you locked the door?
3. Sally has drawn a picture of a horse.
4. We have already read this story.
5. Dad has made me a kite.
6. Have you bought a ticket for the concert?
7. Jane has hurt her leg.
8. I have forgotten the man's name.
9. Billy has broken Mum's favourite vase.
10. Uncle Jack has sold his car.

**UNIT 6: WARM-UP**

more famous, most famous; more selfish, most selfish; busier, busiest; wetter, wettest; more attractive, most attractive; gentler, gentlest; more handsome, most handsome; faster, fastest; brighter, brightest; more confident, most confident

**Work On It**

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. neater         | 2. juicier        |
| 3. more expensive | 4. slimmer        |
| 5. larger         | 6. more difficult |
| 7. hotter         | 8. more careful   |
| 9. more valuable  | 10. angrier       |

**Challenge Yourself**

oldest, younger, more active, fittest, healthiest, most carefree, more pleasant, more helpful

**UNIT 7: WARM-UP**

- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. sharp – blunt    | 2. wet – dry            |
| 3. rough – smooth   | 4. light – heavy        |
| 5. kind – cruel     | 6. easy – difficult     |
| 7. brave – cowardly | 8. cheerful – miserable |
| 9. safe – dangerous | 10. dark – bright       |

**Work On It**

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. wicked  | 2. old      |
| 3. sunny   | 4. friendly |
| 5. strange | 6. cold     |
| 7. easy    | 8. ugly     |
| 9. lazy    | 10. clever  |

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

- |                |            |
|----------------|------------|
| 1. dirty       | 2. strong  |
| 3. comfortable | 4. excited |
| 5. expensive   | 6. shy     |
| 7. sick        | 8. tired   |
| 9. funny       | 10. sad    |

**UNIT 8: WARM-UP**

**Shapes and sizes:** large, round, long, tall, thin, short

**Quality:** kind, new, young, poor, hot

**Colour:** red, black

**Number:** three, first

**Work On It**

- |           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. GREY   | 2. BLUE  |
| 3. YELLOW | 4. WHITE |
| 5. GREEN  | 6. RED   |

**Challenge Yourself**

blue (C), first (N), red (C), two (N), white (C), three (N), four (N), third (N), two (N), yellow (C), brown (C)

**UNIT 9: WARM-UP**

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. downstairs | 2. nearby   |
| 3. there      | 4. forwards |
| 5. in         | 6. here     |
| 7. home       | 8. off      |
| 9. down       | 10. indoors |

**Work On It**

**Adverbs of manner:** helpfully, slowly, wisely, merrily, rudely

**Adverbs of time:** at once, now, already, yesterday, later

**Adverbs of place:** away, out, here, next door, inside

**Challenge Yourself**

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. outside   | 2. everywhere |
| 3. backwards | 4. up         |
| 5. outdoors  | 6. away       |
| 7. in, down  | 8. over, out  |
| 9. past      | 10. there     |

**UNIT 10: WARM-UP**

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. shopping  | 2. ironing  |
| 3. gardening | 4. cleaning |
| 5. mending   | 6. cooking  |

**Work On It**

1. The children do nothing to help their mother.
2. Dad does the crossword in his newspaper after lunch.
3. The magician does tricks with a pack of cards.
4. We are obviously doing something wrong.
5. Kate does the shopping for her neighbour.
6. I am doing my best.

**Challenge Yourself**

- |          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| 1. Do    | 2. did       |
| 3. doing | 4. did       |
| 5. do    | 6. done      |
| 7. does  | 8. do        |
| 9. doing | 10. done, do |

**UNIT 11: WARM-UP**

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1. does | 2. Did  |
| 3. did  | 4. Do   |
| 5. did  | 6. do   |
| 7. does | 8. does |
| 9. did  | 10. Do  |

**Work On It**

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1. come | 2. like |
| 3. mean | 4. run  |
| 5. tell | 6. cut  |
| 7. see  | 8. have |
| 9. snow | 10. eat |

**Challenge Yourself**

1. Tom did not break the window.
2. Sally does not want to go home.
3. The driver did not see the red traffic light.
4. Our neighbours do not make a lot of noise.
5. My aunt did not forget my birthday.
6. I do not like playing computer games.

**UNIT 12: WARM-UP**

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. some | 2. some  |
| 3. any  | 4. some  |
| 5. any  | 6. any   |
| 7. some | 8. any   |
| 9. any  | 10. some |

**Work On It**

1. We saw some birds in the sky.
2. Did Sue make any mistakes?
3. There are some cars outside.
4. They do not have any pets.
5. Dad bought some new shirts.
6. Are there any shops nearby?

**Challenge Yourself**

1. Sally wants some lemonade.
2. I saw some elephants at the zoo.
3. They have found some suitable clothes to wear.
4. The men need some help.
5. We have sold some tickets.
6. Eat some more fruit.

**UNIT 13: WARM-UP**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. E | 2. I | 3. I | 4. C | 5. I  |
| 6. C | 7. E | 8. I | 9. I | 10. C |

**Work On It**

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Wow!       | 2. Ouch!      |
| 3. Well done! | 4. Hello!     |
| 5. Oh dear!   | 6. Thank you! |

**Challenge Yourself**

Hi! Hooray! Oh no! Thanks! Hush! Bye!

**UNIT 14: WARM-UP**

1. We
2. Italy and France
3. tickets (*or* a few tickets)
4. this
5. a rabbit (*or* rabbit)
6. it
7. My leg (*or* leg)
8. She
9. these
10. I

**Work On It**

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1. are  | 2. Was  |
| 3. need | 4. were |
| 5. help | 6. Have |
| 7. were | 8. know |
| 9. Do   | 10. is  |

**Challenge Yourself**

- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 1. are     | 2. am    |
| 3. is      | 4. Is    |
| 5. are     | 6. is    |
| 7. Was     | 8. was   |
| 9. is, are | 10. were |

**UNIT 15: WARM-UP**

boy's, cat's, birds', sisters', tree's, boat's

**Work On It**

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Peter's  | 2. pupils'   |
| 3. people's | 4. horses'   |
| 5. father's | 6. parents'  |
| 7. car's    | 8. girls'    |
| 9. women's  | 10. driver's |

**Challenge Yourself**

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. baby's     | 2. James's   |
| 3. mice's     | 4. Jones's   |
| 5. princess's | 6. winners'  |
| 7. fox's      | 8. bus's     |
| 9. men's      | 10. fairies' |

**UNIT 16: WARM-UP**

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. isn't  | 2. I'm      |
| 3. aren't | 4. wasn't   |
| 5. she's  | 6. doesn't  |
| 7. we're  | 8. didn't   |
| 9. he's   | 10. they've |

**Work On It**

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. isn't   | 2. hasn't   |
| 3. They're | 4. Don't    |
| 5. It's    | 6. aren't   |
| 7. I'm     | 8. You've   |
| 9. hasn't  | 10. doesn't |