



# Topical Grammar Practice

## 6 Answer Key

### UNIT 1

#### Exercise A

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1 is          | 2 prefer    |
| 3 advice      | 4 wool      |
| 5 is          | 6 sand      |
| 7 information | 8 Darts     |
| 9 is          | 10 makes    |
| 11 humour     | 12 shoals   |
| 13 range      | 14 audience |
| 15 crew       | 16 staff    |

#### Exercise B

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 metals    | 2 cultures  |
| 3 Egyptians | 4 people    |
| 5 copper    | 6 jewellery |
| 7 nuggets   | 8 value     |
| 9 teeth     | 10 majority |
| 11 beauty   | 12 quality  |

#### Exercise C

- |                |            |
|----------------|------------|
| 1 caterpillars | 2 leaves   |
| 3 time         | 4 days     |
| 5 moths        | 6 cocoon   |
| 7 thread       | 8 metres   |
| 9 countries    | 10 fabrics |
| 11 satin       | 12 warmth  |

### UNIT 2

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (1)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (2)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (3)  | 9 (4)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (2) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (2) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- swimming pools
- changing room(s)
- bathing cap
- swimming pool
- diving board
- lifeguards
- first aid
- lifeguard
- mouth-to-mouth-resuscitation

- windsurfing
- bathing areas
- motor boats

#### Exercise C

- walking stick
- wheelchair
- Pedestrian crossings
- post offices / town halls
- town halls / post offices
- supermarkets
- car parks
- guide dogs
- work surfaces
- stair lifts
- staircases
- bathroom

### UNIT 3

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (4)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (2)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (2) | 15 (1) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- the capital city
- namely the Klang and Gombak
- the British Resident or Advisor
- the common short form for Kuala Lumpur
- tall, thin towers
- Masjid Negara
- the Petronas Twin Towers
- a mix of Chinese and European styles
- Chinatown
- the green belt of Kuala Lumpur
- that you can rent a boat on the lake
- that KL is worth a visit

#### Exercise C

- Robin Hood

- a nobleman
- Richard the Lionheart / Richard
- the wicked Prince John
- his lands and house
- Sherwood Forest
- Robin's 'merry men'
- Friar Tuck and Little John
- a noble lady
- Richard / Richard the Lionheart
- that Robin Hood was a real person
- that he might not have existed

### UNIT 4

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (1)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (4)  | 5 (2)  | 6 (1)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (1) | 12 (4) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (3) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1 many  | 2 one    |
| 3 both  | 4 each   |
| 5 all   | 6 none   |
| 7 Each  | 8 number |
| 9 all   | 10 Each  |
| 11 most | 12 all   |

#### Exercise C

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 half         | 2 Every / Each |
| 3 other        | 4 neither      |
| 5 every / each | 6 all          |
| 7 any          | 8 Every        |
| 9 all          | 10 Both        |
| 11 most        | 12 both        |

### UNIT 5

#### Exercise A

- |        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 play | 2 are     |
| 3 has  | 4 speaks  |
| 5 were | 6 was     |
| 7 has  | 8 are     |
| 9 have | 10 was    |
| 11 get | 12 starts |



- 13 contain      14 was  
15 is            16 is

### Exercise B

- |                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1 spend / spends | 2 has       |
| 3 have / help    | 4 are       |
| 5 helps          | 6 goes / go |
| 7 go             | 8 is        |
| 9 are            | 10 play     |
| 11 is            | 12 have     |

### Exercise C

- |              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 have       | 2 have   |
| 3 has        | 4 uses   |
| 5 buys       | 6 have   |
| 7 are        | 8 have   |
| 9 don't have | 10 say   |
| 11 are       | 12 agree |

## UNIT 6

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (2) | 11 (4) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (2) | 15 (1) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |       |        |       |
|-------|--------|-------|
| 1 It  | 2 His  | 3 him |
| 4 he  | 5 His  | 6 her |
| 7 she | 8 them | 9 he  |
| 10 my | 11 he  | 12 I  |

### Exercise C

- |         |         |        |
|---------|---------|--------|
| 1 he    | 2 his   | 3 its  |
| 4 it    | 5 his   | 6 his  |
| 7 He    | 8 him   | 9 they |
| 10 them | 11 they | 12 him |

## UNIT 7

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (2) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (1) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 herself     | 2 herself     |
| 3 themselves  | 4 each other  |
| 5 each other  | 6 each other  |
| 7 everyone    | 8 someone     |
| 9 anything    | 10 Nothing    |
| 11 Everything | 12 each other |

### Exercise C

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 yourself          | 2 nothing           |
| 3 each other        | 4 themselves        |
| 5 himself / herself | 6 himself / herself |
| 7 each other        | 8 Everybody         |

- 9 anything      10 something

## UNIT 8

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (1)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (4)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (2) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (2) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1 friendly     | 2 inventive |
| 3 enthusiastic | 4 sociable  |
| 5 reliable     | 6 loyal     |
| 7 talkative    | 8 rational  |
| 9 emotional    | 10 caring   |
| 11 artistic    | 12 creative |

### Exercise C

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 helpful    | 2 flexible    |
| 3 balanced   | 4 considerate |
| 5 attractive | 6 lively      |
| 7 idealistic | 8 generous    |
| 9 practical  | 10 serious    |
| 11 hopeful   | 12 sensitive  |

## UNIT 9

### Exercise A

- 1 the poor  
2 the rich  
3 The French  
4 the young  
5 the deaf  
6 the handicapped  
7 the blind  
8 the elderly  
9 the rich, the poor  
10 the homeless  
11 are  
12 are  
13 have  
14 are  
15 are  
16 speak

### Exercise B

- 1 the less well-off  
2 the injured  
3 the hungry  
4 the poor  
5 the disabled / the handicapped / the sick / the injured  
6 the sick / the disabled / the injured / the handicapped  
7 the elderly  
8 the young  
9 the blind  
10 the deaf  
11 the handicapped / the disabled  
12 the disabled / the handicapped

### Exercise C

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 the strong | 2 the weak     |
| 3 the blind  | 4 The foolish  |
| 5 the wise   | 6 The wise     |
| 7 The blind  | 8 The generous |
| 9 the old    | 10 the new     |

## UNIT 10

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (1)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (4)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (3) | 12 (4) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (4) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (1) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| 1 largest         | 2 smaller  |
| 3 largest         | 4 more     |
| 5 hardest         | 6 more     |
| 7 oldest          | 8 further  |
| 9 a little longer | 10 longest |
| 11 more           | 12 easiest |

### Exercise C

- 1 largest / biggest  
2 biggest / largest  
3 more  
4 most  
5 as long as  
6 longer  
7 richest  
8 most beautiful  
9 most mountainous  
10 wettest  
11 most famous  
12 fastest-growing

## UNIT 11

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (1)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (1)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (4)  | 9 (4)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (4) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- 1 well-known  
2 trading and commercial  
3 of Holland  
4 all-powerful  
5 by sea  
6 deep blue  
7 little-known  
8 rich and fertile  
9 long and dangerous  
10 snow-capped  
11 long-awaited  
12 big and beautiful



### Exercise C

- 1 highly-adventurous
- 2 keen-eyed
- 3 each and every
- 4 of small numbers
- 5 with the title
- 6 surprised but pleased
- 7 appropriate and practical
- 8 of all ages
- 9 open-air
- 10 considerate and constructive
- 11 all over the world
- 12 cultural and traditional

### UNIT 12

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (3)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (4) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (2) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (1) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| 1 are        | 2 live     |
| 3 have / are | 4 has      |
| 5 are / grow | 6 is       |
| 7 are        | 8 hatches  |
| 9 eats       | 10 grows   |
| 11 becomes   | 12 changes |
| 13 breaks    | 14 flies   |
| 15 starts    |            |

#### Exercise C

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 have         | 2 is coming     |
| 3 is           | 4 Does / know   |
| 5 studies      | 6 is / studying |
| 7 is bringing  | 8 is working    |
| 9 are using    | 10 is offering  |
| 11 is studying | 12 is arriving  |

### UNIT 13

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (2)  | 6 (1)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (4)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (3) | 11 (4) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (3) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |                |           |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1 was          | 2 decided |
| 3 was walking  | 4 passed  |
| 5 was asking   | 6 gave    |
| 7 ordered      | 8 told    |
| 9 was coming   | 10 met    |
| 11 made        | 12 had    |
| 13 were eating | 14 told   |
| 15 helped      |           |

#### Exercise C

- |       |                |
|-------|----------------|
| 1 lit | 2 was speaking |
|-------|----------------|

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 3 opened      | 4 was loading  |
| 5 saw         | 6 went         |
| 7 was riding  | 8 thought      |
| 9 didn't need | 10 was walking |
| 11 decided    | 12 wasn't      |
| 13 gave       | 14 was trying  |
| 15 rubbed     |                |

### UNIT 14

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (3) | 11 (2) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (4) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (4) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- 1 has arrived
- 2 stopped
- 3 has been
- 4 were
- 5 has been
- 6 has / have announced
- 7 died
- 8 was
- 9 have published
- 10 has told
- 11 took
- 12 have passed / passed

#### Exercise C

- 1 have / been
- 2 started
- 3 have loved
- 4 did / begin
- 5 began
- 6 did / give
- 7 was
- 8 have worked
- 9 have been
- 10 Have (you ever) forgotten
- 11 haven't
- 12 had

### UNIT 15

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (1)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (4)  | 6 (1)  |
| 7 (4)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (1) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- 1 has been working
- 2 has been trying
- 3 has not been
- 4 have been experimenting
- 5 has worked
- 6 has been considering
- 7 has set

- 8 have not solved
- 9 have dreamt / dreamed
- 10 have written
- 11 have been going
- 12 have managed

#### Exercise C

- 1 ~~have been working~~
- 2 've done
- 3 've got
- 4 've been travelling
- 5 've been
- 6 've seen
- 7 've been painting
- 8 've painted
- 9 've coloured
- 10 've been playing
- 11 've played
- 12 've flown

### UNIT 16

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (4) | 14 (3) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (4) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- 1 had thought
- 2 had rained
- 3 had decided
- 4 had got
- 5 had put
- 6 had blown
- 7 had made
- 8 had laid
- 9 had helped
- 10 had planned
- 11 Had (they) done
- 12 hadn't brought

#### Exercise C

- 1 had come
- 2 had wanted
- 3 had heard
- 4 had applied
- 5 had got
- 6 had learnt / learned
- 7 had planned
- 8 had practised
- 9 had bought
- 10 had (even) checked
- 11 had thought
- 12 had felt

### UNIT 17

#### Exercise A

- |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 (4) | 2 (3) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (3) | 5 (2) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (2) | 9 (4) |



- 10 (1)      11 (4)      12 (3)  
13 (2)      14 (1)      15 (2)  
16 (3)

### Exercise B

- 1 was
- 2 had said
- 3 had sent
- 4 had told
- 5 knew
- 6 had understood
- 7 had had
- 8 thought
- 9 had (almost) got
- 10 had got
- 11 had taken
- 12 needed

### Exercise C

- 1 had found
- 2 had been
- 3 wanted
- 4 had promised
- 5 had given
- 6 needed
- 7 had arranged
- 8 had bought
- 9 heard
- 10 had made
- 11 had crept
- 12 took

## UNIT 18

### Exercise A

- 1 (3)      2 (4)      3 (3)  
4 (1)      5 (4)      6 (2)  
7 (3)      8 (1)      9 (4)  
10 (3)      11 (4)      12 (1)  
13 (2)      14 (2)      15 (2)  
16 (3)

### Exercise B

- 1 had been looking
- 2 had been experimenting
- 3 had been working
- 4 had been growing
- 5 had been releasing
- 6 had been looking
- 7 had (also) been working
- 8 had been teaching
- 9 had been working
- 10 had been suffering
- 11 had been dying
- 12 hadn't been working

### Exercise C

- 1 had been thinking
- 2 had been wondering
- 3 had been rolling
- 4 had been doing
- 5 hadn't been doing
- 6 had been digging

- 7 had been fighting  
8 had been helping  
9 had been working  
10 had been picking

## UNIT 19

### Exercise A

- 1 (3)      2 (1)      3 (2)  
4 (3)      5 (4)      6 (3)  
7 (1)      8 (2)      9 (1)  
10 (4)      11 (4)      12 (3)  
13 (2)      14 (3)      15 (1)  
16 (2)

### Exercise B

- 1 is made
- 2 is recycled
- 3 are cut
- 4 are added
- 5 is cooked
- 6 is known
- 7 is washed
- 8 is beaten
- 9 is squeezed
- 10 is dried

### Exercise C

- 1 was lit / lighted
- 2 were put
- 3 were carried
- 4 was done
- 5 were hung
- 6 were ironed
- 7 were heated
- 8 were cleaned
- 9 were (often) used
- 10 were spent

## UNIT 20

### Exercise A

- 1 (3)      2 (4)      3 (1)  
4 (3)      5 (4)      6 (1)  
7 (3)      8 (1)      9 (2)  
10 (3)      11 (1)      12 (4)  
13 (4)      14 (3)      15 (2)  
16 (1)      17 (4)      18 (2)  
19 (2)      20 (1)      21 (3)  
22 (3)      23 (4)      24 (1)  
25 (2)

### Exercise B

- 1 ~~difficult~~
- 2 ~~most~~
- 3 More
- 4 more influential
- 5 necessary / more necessary
- 6 more
- 7 true
- 8 most important
- 9 many
- 10 most influential
- 12 easy

- 13 as difficult  
14 indefinite  
15 bigger  
16 stronger

### Exercise C

- 1 each other
- 2 his
- 3 themselves
- 4 nobody
- 5 each other
- 6 herself
- 7 him
- 8 her
- 9 him
- 10 she
- 11 they
- 12 their
- 13 They
- 14 them
- 15 each other / themselves
- 16 she
- 17 she
- 18 He
- 19 her
- 20 he
- 21 him
- 22 herself
- 23 It
- 24 they
- 25 each other

### Exercise D

- 1 looks
- 2 acts
- 3 has
- 4 has
- 5 remembers
- 6 reads
- 7 doesn't forget
- 8 is (always) getting
- 9 has won
- 11 has (even) been
- 12 does (his gift) come /  
has (his gift) come
- 13 knows
- 14 are studying
- 15 looks
- 16 remembers

### Exercise E

- 1 ~~was (first) used~~
- 2 had existed
- 3 made
- 4 were transported
- 5 were found
- 6 didn't learn
- 7 was
- 8 was
- 9 was spread
- 10 was discovered
- 11 became



- 12 became  
13 were  
14 was  
15 had not discovered

## UNIT 21

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (3)  | 9 (4)  |
| 10 (2) | 11 (4) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (4) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1 come and visit | 2 are       |
| 3 want           | 4 will take |
| 5 will have      | 6 rains     |
| 7 will take      | 8 like      |
| 9 enjoy          | 10 are      |
| 11 turns         | 12 see      |

### Exercise C

- 1 don't revise  
2 will fail  
3 fail  
4 will be  
5 won't / will not let  
6 are  
7 won't / will not see  
8 go  
9 don't see  
10 will be  
11 will be  
12 revise

## UNIT 22

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (4)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (3) | 12 (4) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (3) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (4) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- 1 ~~would (you) do~~  
2 had  
3 were  
4 would build  
5 had  
6 could  
7 owned  
8 would give  
9 would (you) spend  
10 had  
11 had  
12 would take

### Exercise C

- 1 were  
2 would fly

- 3 would sit  
4 would look  
5 had  
6 would ride  
7 would race  
8 would (never) come  
9 were  
10 would (you) do  
11 had  
12 Would (you) go

## UNIT 23

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (1)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (2) | 11 (4) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (1) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- 1 ~~hadn't noticed~~  
2 wouldn't have been discovered  
3 hadn't been discovered  
4 would have died  
5 hadn't picked  
6 wouldn't have been invented  
7 hadn't been invented  
8 wouldn't have learnt / learned  
9 hadn't been sent off  
10 would have won  
11 had won  
12 would have been

### Exercise C

- 1 hadn't been  
2 wouldn't have had  
3 had walked  
4 would have seen  
5 had seen  
6 wouldn't have stepped  
7 hadn't stepped  
8 wouldn't have hit  
9 hadn't hit  
10 wouldn't have gone  
11 hadn't gone  
12 wouldn't have met

## UNIT 24

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (3)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (4) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (4) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (1) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 was         | 2 argued        |
| 3 shouted     | 4 broke         |
| 5 didn't do   | 6 didn't say    |
| 7 hadn't been | 8 hadn't argued |

- 9 hadn't shouted 10 hadn't broken  
11 had done 12 had said

### Exercise C

- 1 told  
2 said  
3 had made  
4 had worked  
5 hadn't left  
6 was  
7 had learnt / learned  
8 had travelled  
9 had listened  
10 had worked  
11 had found  
12 had been

## UNIT 25

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (2) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (3) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- 1 he was doing  
2 he was waiting  
3 he had got  
4 it was  
5 to show  
6 you couldn't tell him  
7 you were  
8 to do  
9 to show him  
10 to empty his  
11 he wouldn't  
12 he was

### Exercise C

- 1 ~~what they should get~~  
2 he didn't know  
3 your old bike was  
4 they would buy you  
5 was going to make  
6 he was  
7 he could help  
8 could buy  
9 he would do  
10 what you liked  
11 he would buy  
12 not to tell

## UNIT 26

### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (4)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (4)  |
| 10 (3) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (1) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (4) |        |        |



### Exercise B

- 1 is leaving
- 2 is going to work
- 3 will (all) miss
- 4 will be
- 5 will keep
- 6 going to do
- 7 going to take / taking
- 8 will accept
- 9 will be
- 10 will see

### Exercise C

- 1 are (all) visiting
- 2 am playing
- 3 are (you) doing
- 4 are helping
- 5 Are
- 6 does (the film) start
- 7 finishes
- 8 is / are having
- 9 will (we) get
- 10 will pick

### UNIT 27

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (1)  |
| 7 (4)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (3) | 11 (1) | 12 (2) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (4) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1 may       | 2 must    |
| 3 shouldn't | 4 have    |
| 5 need      | 6 ought   |
| 7 mustn't   | 8 should  |
| 9 shouldn't | 10 should |
| 11 mustn't  | 12 have   |

#### Exercise C

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 couldn't have | 2 could have  |
| 3 must have     | 4 Could       |
| 5 have drugged  | 6 must have   |
| 7 known         | 8 could       |
| 9 couldn't have | 10 can't have |
| 11 can't have   | 12 must       |

### UNIT 28

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (1)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (4)  | 8 (3)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (4) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- 1 ~~didn't use to work~~
- 2 used to wake up
- 3 used to employ

- 4 didn't use to do
- 5 used to ride
- 6 used to walk
- 7 used to have
- 8 used to invite
- 9 used to serve
- 10 used to go
- 11 used to spend
- 12 used to give

### Exercise C

- 1 would / used to get up
- 2 would / used to walk
- 3 used to / would work
- 4 used to / would happen
- 5 used to be
- 6 would / used to meet
- 7 would / used to visit
- 8 would / used to have
- 9 would / used to go
- 10 would / used to ask

### UNIT 29

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (1)  | 3 (4)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (2)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (2)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (2) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (4) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- 1 will work
- 2 will get up
- 3 won't be
- 4 will do
- 5 won't rush
- 6 won't stand
- 7 won't stop
- 8 won't concentrate
- 9 will be
- 10 will listen
- 11 will concentrate
- 12 will be

#### Exercise C

- 1 won't arrive / come
- 2 won't go
- 3 won't start
- 4 will slip
- 5 won't come
- 6 won't be
- 7 will be
- 8 will (always) land
- 9 won't come
- 10 will land
- 11 won't land
- 12 will (always) land

### UNIT 30

#### Exercise A

- |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 (3) | 2 (1) | 3 (3) |
|-------|-------|-------|

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 4 (3)  | 5 (4)  | 6 (2)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (3)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (4) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (4) | 14 (3) | 15 (1) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

### Exercise B

- |                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 1 to eat          | 2 catch     |
| 3 to see          | 4 to kill   |
| 5 do / kill       | 6 to listen |
| 7 living          | 8 to see    |
| 9 eating          | 10 to do    |
| 11 to save / save | 12 kill     |

### Exercise C

- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1 to take   | 2 running |
| 3 to be     | 4 drop    |
| 5 (to) hurt | 6 to do   |
| 7 drop      | 8 to care |
| 9 lying     | 10 being  |
| 11 take     | 12 to do  |

### UNIT 31

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (2)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (3)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (4)  |
| 10 (3) | 11 (2) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (4) | 14 (1) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (1) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- 1 everyday
- 2 weekly
- 3 usually
- 4 occasionally
- 5 once a term
- 6 daily
- 7 three times a week
- 8 weekly / usually
- 9 once a term / every term
- 10 every four weeks
- 11 every evening
- 12 every evening

#### Exercise C

- 1 permanently / forever
- 2 temporarily
- 3 for nine months
- 4 forever / permanently
- 5 for a while
- 6 for the school
- 7 before too long / soon
- 8 for the weekends
- 9 for one semester
- 10 until 1 o'clock
- 11 during the week
- 12 soon / before too long

### UNIT 32

#### Exercise A

- |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 (3) | 2 (4) | 3 (3) |
|-------|-------|-------|



- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (4)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (3) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (3) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 1 not very        | 2 extremely |
| 3 a little bit of | 4 certainly |
| 5 too             | 6 very      |
| 7 absolutely      | 8 slightly  |
| 9 really          | 10 so       |
| 11 much           | 12 so       |

#### Exercise C

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 really      | 2 pretty      |
| 3 very        | 4 absolutely  |
| 5 too         | 6 rather      |
| 7 quite       | 8 pretty      |
| 9 completely  | 10 completely |
| 11 absolutely | 12 very       |

### UNIT 33

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (4)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (2)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (2) | 15 (4) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 So           | 2 As a result   |
| 3 What's more  | 4 So            |
| 5 In fact      | 6 Consequently  |
| 7 Nevertheless | 8 As a result   |
| 9 However      | 10 What's more  |
| 11 So          | 12 Nevertheless |

#### Exercise C

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 Furthermore  | 2 So           |
| 3 However      | 4 As a result  |
| 5 Nevertheless | 6 However      |
| 7 So           | 8 In that case |
| 9 Consequently | 10 However     |
| 11 In fact     | 12 This is why |

### UNIT 34

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (2)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (1)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (4) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (2) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 wake up       | 2 goes off      |
| 3 get up        | 4 put on        |
| 5 turn / put on | 6 turn / put on |
| 7 turn (it) off | 8 sit down      |
| 9 get on        | 10 go off       |

#### Exercise C

- coming round
- get up
- pick up
- call round
- finish off
- sort out
- put (them) out
- Hurry up
- put on
- switch (the TV) on
- turned up
- got on

### UNIT 35

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (1)  |
| 4 (4)  | 5 (3)  | 6 (2)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (2) | 11 (4) | 12 (4) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (3) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (1) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- so as not to
- so that
- in order to
- so that
- in order to
- so as
- so as not to
- so as
- so that
- in order to
- so as
- so as not to

#### Exercise C

- in order to
- so that
- so as
- in order to
- so that
- so that
- so that
- in order to
- so as
- so as
- so that
- so as not to

### UNIT 36

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3)  | 2 (2)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (4)  | 5 (1)  | 6 (4)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (4) | 11 (2) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (3) | 14 (1) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (1) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 because of   | 2 As a result |
| 3 So           | 4 because     |
| 5 because / so | 6 because     |
| 7 as a result  | 8 because     |
| 9 as a result  | 10 because    |
| 11 so          | 12 because of |

#### Exercise C

- because of
- as a result / because
- As a result
- because
- As a result
- because of
- because
- as a result
- because
- as a result
- because of
- Because of

### UNIT 37

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (3)  | 5 (4)  | 6 (1)  |
| 7 (1)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (1)  |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (2) |
| 13 (1) | 14 (4) | 15 (2) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 but       | 2 Although |
| 3 However   | 4 but      |
| 5 Despite   | 6 Although |
| 7 Although  | 8 but      |
| 9 but       | 10 but     |
| 11 Although | 12 However |

#### Exercise C

- |                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1 Although       | 2 but       |
| 3 Despite        | 4 Although  |
| 5 but / although | 6 However   |
| 7 but            | 8 but       |
| 9 Despite        | 10 Although |
| 11 but           | 12 but      |

### UNIT 38

#### Exercise A

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4)  | 2 (3)  | 3 (3)  |
| 4 (1)  | 5 (4)  | 6 (2)  |
| 7 (3)  | 8 (2)  | 9 (3)  |
| 10 (1) | 11 (2) | 12 (3) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (2) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (3) |        |        |

#### Exercise B

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1 who   | 2 when  |
| 3 where | 4 where |
| 5 who   | 6 who   |
| 7 which | 8 who   |



- 9 which                      10 who  
11 which                    12 whose

### Exercise C

- 1 who                      2 who  
3 where                    4 where  
5 which                    6 which  
7 who                      8 which  
9 where                    10 who  
11 who                      12 which

### UNIT 39

#### Exercise A

- 1 (4)                      2 (1)                      3 (1)  
4 (3)                      5 (3)                      6 (4)  
7 (3)                      8 (4)  
9 the post office is  
10 the bus stops here  
11 it is time to stop  
12 you will be home  
13 the time is  
14 Sally is  
15 Lisa is coming  
16 your name is

#### Exercise B

- 1 isn't it                      2 aren't you  
3 have we                    4 did you  
5 were you                    6 do you  
7 do you                      8 couldn't we  
9 do you                      10 are they  
11 would it                    12 musn't we

#### Exercise C

- 1 I asked you  
2 you come  
3 you go to  
4 your average food budget is

- 5 you got here  
6 the bus service is  
7 the journey takes  
8 the buses are clean  
9 the bus driver is  
10 you usually wait  
11 the service could be  
12 your shopping usually takes

### UNIT 40

#### Exercise A

- 1 (3)                      2 (4)                      3 (3)  
4 (2)                      5 (3)                      6 (2)  
7 (3)                      8 (1)                      9 (4)  
10 (2)                      11 (2)                      12 (1)  
13 (3)                      14 (1)                      15 (3)  
16 (4)                      17 (2)                      18 (2)  
19 (3)                      20 (1)                      21 (4)  
22 (3)                      23 (1)                      24 (3)  
25 (2)

#### Exercise B

- 1 travelling / going  
2 meeting  
3 to learn  
4 to speak  
5 to start  
6 speaking  
7 to help  
8 stay  
9 to speak  
10 to go  
11 going  
12 speaking / learning  
13 to be able to  
14 to improve  
15 to go

### Exercise C

- 1 Every two years  
2 for a fortnight  
3 always  
4 usually  
5 overnight  
6 sometimes / everynow and again  
7 during  
8 for a little while  
9 By the next morning  
10 usually  
11 sometimes / every now and again  
12 overnight  
13 During  
14 Once  
15 never

### Exercise D

- 1 in / with                      2 off  
3 with                              4 off  
5 down                            6 in  
7 off                                8 on  
9 in                                10 up  
11 on                                12 up  
13 up                                14 out  
15 up

### Exercise E

- 1 Although                      2 so that  
3 As a result                    4 However  
5 because                      6 in order to  
7 to bury                        8 However  
9 because                      10 so that  
11 However                      12 as a result  
13 but                            14 because  
15 Although